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German Refugee Shares Nobel Prize For Penicillin Discovery

Sir Alexander Fleming of London University, discoverer of penicillin, together with two of his co-workers in penicillin research, are to receive the 1945 Nobel Prize for physiology and medicine.

Jointly receiving the award with Sir Alexander are Dr. Ernst Boris Chain and Sir Howard Walter Florey, both of Oxford.

Dr. Chain, a German political refugee who went to England in 1933, is Professor of Chemical Pathology at the William Dunn School of Pathology, Oxford.

The award was given for the discovery of penicillin and its healing effects in treating infections. It was made by the Karolinska Institute of Stockholm, which is the medical college designated in the Nobel will to name the winners of the physiology and medicine prize.

The recipients will share equally in the prize, which amounts to about $30,000.

Amazed and incredulous, but beaming like a schoolboy, 38-year-old Dr. Chain, who was visiting a friend at 789 West End Avenue, in New York, when he learned of the award, paced the floor and kept asking, "Is it true? Are you sure?"

The German-born chemist, who has been a British citizen since 1939, is in the United States for the Medical Research Council of Great Britain on a confidential mission involving the chemistry of penicillin, but expects to sail for England Nov. 12 on the Queen Mary.

A graduate in chemistry and physiology of the University of Berlin, Dr. Chain, who now is a ... Oxford, became enthusiastic over penicillin when he found it was an effective remedy against many deadly diseases caused by pathogenic cocci — for example, all types of blood poisoning, pneumonia, gas gangrene and gonorrhea.

Dr. Chain paid particular tribute to American and British companies that, he said, made a "tremendous contribution in the field of penicillin, for without their work many wounded soldiers would never have received the drug."

"But I should like to add this," he continued. "Nobody in our group has received a ha'penny out of this, but firms are making millions of dollars — $20,000,000, I heard recently. As a matter of fact, many of us are in financial difficulty, and I think I am the only person who is fixed all right, since I lecture at Oxford.

"Our part, of course, was considerably smaller than that of the soldier who fought, but on the other hand I don't see why a commercial development should get so much money. I had thought that the Governments would take over the production of penicillin and that there would be no great profits."

Dr. Chain said he intended to start his own research in tuberculosis when he returns to England.

... official confirmation of the award was confirmed and he expressed gratification that the Nobel Committee had painstakingly investigated the detailed development of the drug.

After working in the pathological department of the Charite Hospital in Berlin, Dr. Chain left there early in 1933 and joined Sir Frederick Gowland Hopkins, another Nobel Prize scientist, in Cambridge to do research on enzymes and the isolation of biologically active substances. He then joined Sir Howard Walter Florey, one of the three colleagues receiving the 1945 prize, who had just then been made Professor of Pathology at Oxford.

In 1935 Dr. Chain decided to collaborate with Sir Howard in a systematic investigation of antibacterial substances produced by bacteria and molds. The scientists started their investigation with penicillin, which had been described earlier by Sir Alexander Fleming.

"Dr. Fleming's report had been forgotten completely in the vast mass of scientific literature," Dr. Chain said. "I just glanced at all the old literature and one of the papers I came across accidentally was Dr. Fleming's."

Dr. Chain said he realized that some scientists had failed to isolate penicillin in 1922, but, he added, "I didn't think it at all impossible from a chemical point of view."

The real work was started just before the war, in July, 1939. A few months later, the doctor said, they had demonstrated that penicillin was a very powerful germ killer and at the same time was almost non-toxic to animal tissues. Soon after that they conducted a small-scale test. Four mice were infected with hemlytic streptococci and it was shown that animals could be protected by penicillin.

Recognizing the importance of their experiment, particularly in its effect on war medicine, the scientists asked several members of their department to join in the work to speed it up and with this additional help it was proved that penicillin was an effective remedy against many deadly diseases caused by pathogenic cocci — for example, all types of blood poisoning, pneumonia, gas gangrene and gonorrhea.

Last Group Under White Paper Enters Haifa

As the sun cleared the Palestine Hills east of Haifa Bay on October 26, the Rumanian motorship Transylvania swung around the breakwater into the harbor with nearly a thousand Jewish refugees aboard. They constituted the last group to be accepted by the Jewish Agency under the White Paper.

This final group, including 250 orphaned children who had been in Nazi-occupied Trans-dniester in the Ukraine and others from concentration camps, arrived in their "homeland" with mixed emotion. Some wept openly, others laughed hysterically and one former Rumanian weaver fell prostrate on the ground, kissed the earth and whispered a prayer of deliverance.

There were among them rabbis who had escaped from bondage, children whose parents had disappeared in the holocaust of war and women who had witnessed the horrors of camps like Oswiecim and the ghettos of Poland, Rumania and Hungary.

One woman, Feige Fried, aged 26, of Rumania, who had spent six months at Oswiecim, told of having seen seven brothers and sisters and her mother carried to the crematory. Another, Anna Rosenberg, who spent a short time in the same camp, said she had seen the notorious Irma Grese, head woman SS guard at Oswiecim, "throttle and kick women to death."

She told of other SS guards strangling women prisoners and burying children alive in mass graves.

"I wouldn't have believed it, but I saw it with my own eyes," she said. "I never thought I would escape alive."

... [illegible] ... gruelling war concentration camps and after her liberation by the Russians returned to her native city of Tarnow to find that her home and parents had disappeared.

Of the 997 persons aboard the Transylvania about 412 debarked. There was no further unloading until Sunday because of the intervening Sabbath. Most of those cleared were agricultural pioneers who will be sent to National Jewish settlements, and a group of rabbis and other Orthodox Jews.

(Continued on Page Eleven)

Fears War If U.S. Aids Jewish State

Senator Josiah W. Bailey, Democrat, of North Carolina, wrote U.S. Secretary of State James F. ... in setting up a Jewish state in Palestine.

Senator Bailey told Secretary Byrnes it is his belief that the United States has "no business undertaking to establish any sort of state in Palestine."

If it moves in that direction, he said this nation will find itself "obligated to maintain it and protect it as against all who might challenge its existence."

The North Carolinian said he had observed press reports that the British have indicated the request of President Truman for admission of 100,000 Jews to Palestine would be considered favorably "if we will join with Great Britain in responsibility for consequences and even to the extent of supplying our share of such armed forces, naval and military, as may be necessary."

"I wish this country to avoid war and to avoid any undertaking calculated to lead to war," the letter said. "I am satisfied this is the view of 99 per cent of the American people. So I write to beg you to take all steps necessary to keep this country out of the Palestine controversy."

Senator Bailey said that a move to establish a Jewish state in Palestine might have war as a consequence, adding:

"We must not overlook the fact that the Arab and the Moslem world are protesting and that the Middle East nations deserve consideration and also are in position to give a great deal of trouble."

Many other Senators have joined recently in pleas that the way be opened for Jewish immigration into Palestine. But Senator Bailey said it is his opinion that "we do not have as much right to send the Jews to Palestine as we have to send them to South Carolina or Maine or California.

"I would hesitate to stir this very grave question on the floor of the Senate," he wrote, "but I am so concerned that I shall be disposed to do it in the absence of assurances that this country will not become further involved in this Palestine controversy."

Defends Resort To Arms

In a speech directed to Jews everywhere, who "will be greatly disturbed by and alarmed over Jewish resort to arms," Rabbi Stephen S. Wise warned that the Yishuv — Jewish people in Palestine — will refuse a minority status for Jews settling in the Holy Land. Those who will not defend themselves from enslavement are not fit to live, he declared.

The Palestine problem, Dr. Wise predicted in an address in the Free Synagogue, 40 West Sixty-eighth Street, New York, will be solved by the decision already reached and the resolution with which that decision will be fortified by the Yishuv. His sermon was titled "Palestine: British and American Wrongs—Jewish Rights."

"They will not consent to any measure which, like the White Paper, will make inevitable a Jewish minority status in Palestine," the Rabbi declared. "England and our own country took no measures to avert their majority status in Nazi concentration camps . . . Any decision by the British Government, which is a Labor Government, to permit Jews to return to and settle in Palestine by Arab sufferance will be resisted with firmness whatever the consequences."

Saying that the results will be grave, as resistance by Jews might provoke counter measures by the British, Dr. Wise asserted that not only lives of the Yishuv and Jews for whom home has no meaning save the Holy Land are at stake but the honor of the Jewish people as well.

"This is said," he told the congregation, "to allay the timidity of those Jews within and outside of our country, who will be greatly disturbed by and alarmed over Jewish resort to arms. A people that will not resort to self-defense and to all that resistance means in order to save itself from enslavement and shame is not fit to survive."

PALESTINE CURFEW CURBS SABOTAGE, ALSO ATTEMPTS AT ILLEGAL ENTRY

The administration of Palestine's Government was taken over by Chief Secretary J. V. W. Shaw after the departure for London by plane of Viscount Gort, who resigned as High Commissioner because of ill health.

When Prime Minister Clement R. Attlee assured the House of Commons again that the British Government would make a statement on Palestine policy, he said the delay in presenting it was "no excuse for violence" in Palestine.

Drastic measures imposing an extended curfew upon a wide strategic area southward and northward of the central harbor town of Haifa were announced by Maj. Gen. C. F. Loewen, British military commander of Northern Palestine.

The entire coastal belt is embraced within the new curfew zone, in which everyone was ordered to remain indoors between 5.30 P.M. and 5.30 A.M., with the exception of persons living in the built-up centers of towns and villages. Townspeople were forbidden to leave their immediate neighborhoods.

A strip of coastline about fifty miles in length going inland about twenty miles is encompassed within the order as applying to the area south of Haifa and a zone of about sixteen square miles is affected north of the city.

Observers in Jerusalem regarded the Haifa curfew as intended both to prevent sabotage against communications and installations and possibly also to curb night-time attempts to bring illegal immigrants by sea into Palestine. There are many British Army camps in the area lying south of Haifa where the curfew is to be enforced.

Announcing Viscount Gort's resignation, George H. Hall, Colonial ... [illegible] ... That Viscount Gort's resignation was sudden was inferred from reports that the Government had no successor in view. And also from the fact that he had returned to Palestine only a few weeks ago after a lengthy stay in Britain.

It was reported, without confirmation from official British sources, that Viscount Gort had submitted a memorandum on Palestine to the recent conference in London of all British Middle East diplomats. The memorandum was reported to have sought wider concessions to the Zionists than appeared in the policy purported to have been formulated at the conference.

While it has never been disclosed officially, the policy adopted by the conference was said to have called for a limited monthly immigration of about 1,500 Jews and the easing of some land purchase restrictions.

Summarizing the Jewish attitude on the present situation, the Palestine Post said:

"It would be idle to deny that the acts of sabotage were the signal that Jews have gone over from defensive to offensive action. . . . The signal appears not to have been given by terrorists alone."

A broadcast from a clandestine radio, "Jewish Resistance", claimed full responsibility for railway attacks, in one hundred and fifty-three places, and attributed the violence to policies enunciated in the British White Paper of 1939 which severely restricted Jewish immigration. The broadcasting station is believed to be controlled by the Haganah, Jewish military organization.

The illegal radio station, "Voice of Israel", warned that the sabotage of railroads was only a foretaste of explosions to follow in Palestine. It declared the eight who died as the result of rioting were "victims of the White Paper". The dead included Jews, Arabs and one British signalman.

The broadcast said Cairo's riots were not against the Jews alone but would be directed against the British and then all foreigners. It said the British radio's labelling of the disturbances in Egypt as anti-Zionist was a distortion. It congratulated the young Jews "who stood at the gates of the Jewish quarter in Cairo in the face of rioters to defend themselves."

More than 10,000 Arabs, many of whom came on foot from villages twenty miles away, flocked into the old city to offer prayers "for Palestine's preservation." Afterward they marched quietly to the Jaffa Gate and dispersed.

Riots flared in Port Said, Mansura and Zagazig, Egypt, while planned "Balfour Day" strikes and demonstrations, protesting against making Palestine a Jewish national home, were staged by Arabs in Palestine, Syria and Lebanon.

Protestations of friendship for the Jews and complete tolerance for Judaism continued to come from Egyptian and Arab leaders. Abdel Rahman Azzam Bey, secretary general of the Arab League, told one newspaper that distinction should be made between the religious faith of Judaism and the political faith of Zionism.

Despite the reassurances, leaders of the Cairo Jewish community who met were profoundly disturbed by the implications of an anti-Semitism that had manifested itself in a violent way for the first time in modern Egypt on Friday, November 2. The Grand Rabbi of Cairo emphasized that he had advised Jewish shopkeepers to close during the general strike called as a protest against Zionism and that therefore no provocation was offered is a fact also that no Zionist activities are evident there.

Musa Bey El Alami, Palestine delegate to the Pan-Arab League, said at Jerusalem that the Arab people would agree to additional Jewish immigration into Palestine if an impartial United Nations body decided the country's economy could carry the load and if all the Allied nations also agreed to accept Jewish immigrants.

The Arab spokesman said it was political Zionism and not the "Jews as such" with which the Arabs disagreed. He asserted that Zionists mainly were concerned with the "number of immigrants" rather than what he said was the much more important problem of whether Palestine actually could absorb a large amount of addition immigration "and yet survive economically."

He said the Jewish experiment in Palestine was "built on a false economy," and he criticized the Jews for segregating themselves in "water-tight Jewish communities."

"What we really resent," he said, "is the Zionists' refusal to disassociate their political aims from what they describe as a humanitarian issue."

Finds Camps Improved But Displaced Jews In Need Of Normal Family Life

... have been made in bettering the lot of Jewish displaced persons in the United States zone of occupation in Germany, a great deal remains to be done, especially in the psychological rehabilitation of Jews, according to Jacob L. Trobe, director for Germany of the American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, at Frankfort on The Main, Germany.

Mr. Trobe feels that the recent glowing accounts of improvement in the Jewish displaced persons' camp since the publication of the report by Earl G. Harrison nearly a month ago will blind the American public to the great amount of study, planning and work that remains to be done.

Specifically, Mr. Trobe charged that, except in one or two camps, the Jews were being left idle; that they were worried over their future, since no decision had been reached on the issuance certificates ... [illegible] ... "aggressive" long-term medical program existed for the treatment of Jews whose health had been undermined by their ordeals in concentration camps, and that there was as yet no organized effort to reunite Jewish families by either the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration or the United States Army.

There are exceptions to these inadequacies, he admitted. One of these is Landsberg camp, where, to end the idleness and prepare the Jews for resuming normal life, trade classes have been started in a dozen occupations, he said.

Children and the older persons there are studying subjects ranging from English to geometry.

"Complete idleness is bad," Mr. Trobe declared. "The UNRRA is just planning an employment program at this late date and it will

(Continued on Page Twelve)

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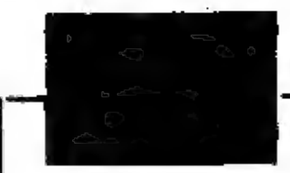
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Social Notes—Montreal

Mr. and Mrs. David Wolfe, Michel-Bibaud Street, returned from Detroit, Mich.

Mrs. Joseph Cohen, Notre Dame de Grace Avenue, returned from Toronto, Ont., where she visited her son-in-law and daughter, Captain and Mrs. H. H. Botnick.

Mrs. Louis Burke, of Toronto, Ont., who was visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Dr. and Mrs. A. V. Simon, Queen Mary Road, left to visit relatives in Boston, Mass.

Group Captain D. H. MacCaul, R.C.A.F., of Scoudouc, N. B., visited his former adjutant, the former Flt.-Lt. Jack A. Shaeter, R.C.A.F., Marlowe Avenue.

Mrs. Sidney J. Simon and daughter, Heather, three years old, of Halifax, N.S., visited the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. B. Et[illegible]

[illegible] joined by Mr. Simon.

Mrs. J. Levine, Deseile Boulevard, returned from New York.

Mrs. T. Vineberg, Snowdon Avenue, is in New York.

Flt. Sgt. Avrom Brodsky, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. S. Brodsky, 4530 Decarie Boulevard, returned from overseas on the Ile de France.

Mrs. Annie Fisher, Vendome Avenue, has returned from a visit to New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Gould, Dornal Avenue, have gone to live in Los Angeles.

Mrs. H. Aron, Monkland Boulevard, returned from New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Nieman, of Lynn, Mass., are visiting Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Vineberg, Girouard Avenue.

Sergeant Zolle A. Yossem, U.S. A.A.F., returned from India, and is visiting his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. M. Perlman, Marcil Avenue.

Mrs. Saul Goldstein, of Corpus Christi, Texas, is the guest of her brother-in-law and sister, Dr. and Mrs. J. C. Schwartzman, Terrebonne Avenue.

Joseph Josephson and Mrs. David Jasper, of New York, were guests of Mrs. S. Herman, Kent Avenue; and were present at the bar-mitzvah of Herbert Josephson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Josephson, Van Horne Avenue.

Mrs. J. B. Vineberg, Queen Mary Road, is in New York.

Miss Muna Adilman, Notre Dame de Grace Avenue, is spending a month in New York and Baltimore, Maryland, where she is visiting her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Parelhoff.

Joseph Rosenbloom, of Sherbrooke, Quebec, who was visiting his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Vineberg, Prud'homme Avenue, went to Cornwall, Ontario, to visit his sister, Mrs. J. Phillips.

Mrs. Pauline Green, of South Norwalk, Conn., is the guest of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Vineberg, Girouard Avenue.

Miss Lillian Bloomfield, Queen [illegible] to [illegible] of Long Branch, N.Y., are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Scott, of Longueuil, while staying at the Mount Royal Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Weissman and daughter, Miss Muriel Weissman, Vendome Avenue, returned from a motor trip to Rochester, N.Y.

Mr. and Mrs. Irving Scott, Lacombe Avenue, gave a cocktail party; and Mrs. Scott also entertained at a tea, at which Mrs. Jack Scott poured.

Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Cohen held open house for one hundred and fifty guests at their new home, 4931 Jean Brillant Street, in honor of their son, Flt. Sgt. David Cohen, who returned from overseas. Mrs. Cohen wore a black crepe dress, trimmed with blue rhinestones. The table was set with a hand-embroidered Madeira cloth, with a centrepiece of variegated roses and white tapers in silver holders. Those assisting were: Mrs. H. Rosen, sister of Mrs. H. Cohen; Mrs. L. Filgur and Miss Beasie Rubin. Out-of-town guests were Mr. and Mrs. H. Rosenblatt and children, Donald and Regina; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Steinberg, all of Brooklyn, N.Y.

Mr. and Mrs. M. G. Goldstein, St. Luke Street, left to visit relatives in Buffalo, N.Y.

Miss Toby Getz, Western Avenue, returned from a week's stay in Ste. Agathe.

Mrs. J. Kruger, Summerhill Avenue, has gone to New York and Saratoga Springs.

Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Breman have taken up residence on Crescent Street.

Mrs. Edward Barkoff, Grosvenor Avenue, is spending a few weeks in New York.

Mrs. K. Maddock, of New Hartford, N.Y., and their children, Jerry and Sally, are visiting the former's brothers-in-law and sisters, Mr. and Mrs. W. Halpert, Victoria Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. R. Rosen, Claremont Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. L. Bacher, Esplanade Avenue.

Mrs. Abe Usher, Springfield Avenue, flew to New York, to spend a few days with her mother, Mrs. D. Lowenthal.

Mrs. R. A. Jacobs, of Four Seasons Lodge, in Ste. Agathe, is in New York, visiting her mother, Mrs. H. Lazarus.

Major Everett A. Irish, U. S. Army Medical Corps, returned from overseas service in England, France, and Germany, and is spending a furlough with his wife and son, Nicholas, at their home, 22 Overwood Road, Akron, Ohio. Major Irish is the brother-in-law of Mrs. George W. Cohen, 4955 Cote des Neiges Road, and has friends here and in Toronto, Ont.

Captain Arthur Fremes and Mrs. Fremes returned from Toronto, Ont., and New York, and went to Ste. Rose, to visit the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Jules Heim.

Mrs. Sarah Fischel, Sherbrooke Street West, left for Miami Beach, Florida, where she will spend the [illegible]

[illegible] Royal Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Fine, Victoria Avenue, accompanied by their guests, Mr. and Mrs. M. Melnick, of Los Angeles, Cal., spent a few days at Ivry.

Mr. and Mrs. George W. Cohen, 4955 Cote des Neiges Road, entertained at a dinner party.

Cpl. and Mrs. Harry Kramer, Park Avenue, spent a week in New York, Brooklyn, and Rochester.

Mr. and Mrs. William Gitnick, 5442 St. Urbain Street, have returned from New York where they spent two weeks in celebration of their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary.

Miss Edith Presner, Maplewood Avenue, has her niece, Miss Sheila Freedman, of Medicine Hat, Alberta, as her guest.

Mrs. H. Miller, Bernard Avenue, is back from New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Uditsky and son Joshua, Pratt Avenue, have returned from a motor trip to New York.

Cpl. Robert Stein, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Stein, St. Urbain Street, who was stationed at Kingston, Ont., returned to the city, after being honorably discharged.

Mr. and Mrs. Abe Goldberg and Mr. and Mrs. Morris Leshner, of Philadelphia, Pa., were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. S. Josephson, Stuart Avenue, and were present at the bar-mitzvah of Herbert Josephson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Josephson.

Mrs. S. Presner, Lajoie Avenue, entertained at a tea, in honor of her daughter, Martha, whose marriage to Lieutenant Mortimer S. Esther takes place on December 16.

Miss Pauline Goldenberg, Park Avenue, entertained at a luncheon and presentation at the Mount Royal Hotel in honor of Miss Beatrice Wienbaum, fiancee of Julius Cohn, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Cohn, of New York, and a bride-elect of December.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Reiter entertained at a supper at their home, 4170 Laval Avenue, in honor of their seventh wedding anniversary. The table held a centerpiece of mauve and white pompoms and white candles. Mrs. Reiter wore a purple dress, trimmed with black sequins. Present were: Mr. and Mrs. J. Masur, Mr. and Mrs. L. Hrucks, Mr. and Mrs. H. Reiter, Mr. and Mrs. M. Burdman, Mr. and Mrs. M. Menahar, Mr. and Mrs. S. Reisler, Mrs. F. Kessler, and Mrs. J. Leckner, of Val D'or.

Mrs. S. Gillman, 77 Duluth Street East, entertained sixty guests at a party in honor of the engagement of her daughter, Freda, fiancee of Max Starer, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Starer, St. Lawrence Boulevard. The table decoration was of roses, pom-poms, and candles. The honoree wore a black crepe dress with a corsage of pink carnations. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. P. Perel and son, Jerald, of Ottawa, Ont., sister and brother-in-law of the bride; Mr. and Mrs. B. Rosenblatt and son, Sydney, of Ottawa, Ont., cousins of the bride; Mrs. E. Kramer, of Minneapolis, Minn., aunt of the bride; Mr. and Mrs. B. Warman, of Joliette, cousins of the bride; and Miss Lily Dworkin, of Ottawa, Ont.

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Social Notes—Montreal

Mrs. S. Aronson, Drolet Street, entertained thirty-five guests at tea at the Samovar in honor of her daughter, Bella, whose marriage to Jack (Howie) Cohen, son of Samuel Cohen, Jeanne Mance Street, will take place on December 16. The table held a centrepiece of mixed autumn flowers and candles. Mrs. Aronson received in a dusty pink dress, with a corsage of red roses. The honoree was in a Chartreuse-colored dress, trimmed with a black sequin flower at the shoulder, with corsage of deep yellow roses.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Grosser, Park Avenue, entertained at a birthday party in honour of their daughter, Miss Brina Grosser, whose brothers-in-law and sisters, Mr. and Mrs. D. Bloom, and Cpl. and Mrs. Harry Kramer, were there; and her uncles and aunts, Mr. and Mrs. H. Heller, Mr. and Mrs. M. Orenstein, Mr. and Mrs. S. Grosser; Mesdames S. Litner, J. Camlot, A. Aizanman. The table was decorated with pom-poms, and yellow candles, and Mrs. Kramer and Mrs. Bloom assisted in serving.

Miss Sandra Shivelenko, St. Lawrence Boulevard, entertained at a luncheon at the Windsor Hotel in honor of Miss Dolly Baron, fiancée of William Volodarsky, and a bride-elect of December 8. Present were: Misses Bella Sattenstein, Faygie Shivelenko, Freda Tock, Fanny Potash, and Mrs. H. Lipson. The honoree wore a blue sequin-trimmed dress, and a corsage of red roses and white carnations; and the hostess wore a black dress, trimmed with satin, and a corsage of red roses and white carnations. The honoree was presented with an electric iron.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Uman, 5612 Clark Street, entertained at a supper in honor of the return of the former's brother, Tpr. Larry Uman, Sixth Hussars, after four years overseas; and the latter's brother, Technical Sgt. Harry Gordon, U. S. Army, after two years in the Pacific. Present were: Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Arlick, Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Uman, Mrs. Saul Gordon, and Mrs. L. Uman. Mrs. Uman's brothers, Pte. Moe Gordon, R.C.O.C., overseas for three and a half years; Sgt. Michael Gordon, U.S.A.A.F., who served five years in the Pacific; and Sgt. Saul Gordon, R.C.A.F., overseas for three and a half years, are expected home soon.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis B. Hoffman, of New York, have returned home after spending three weeks with the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Max Jacobson, Jeanne Mance Street. Mr. Hoffman served with the United States Army for five years overseas. Those who entertained for Mr. and Mrs. Hoffman were: Mr. and Mrs. Myer Grief, St. Urbain Street, at luncheon; Mrs. Sadie Grief, 5934 St. Urbain Street, tea; Mr. and Mrs. Jack Fagan, Hutchison Street, dinner and theatre; Mr. and Mrs. Louis Mayer, Hutchison Street, dinner and theatre; Mr. and Mrs. B. Shlenger, St. Joseph Boulevard East, at an afternoon entertainment; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Greenberg, City Hall Avenue, dinner.

Mrs. H. Strean, Hutchison Street, and Mrs. Cecil Vineberg, 2705 Maplewood Avenue, entertained at a tea at the Samovar for Miss Eleanor Levy, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Levy, Stuart Avenue, whose marriage to Harry Steinfeld, son of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Steinfeld, University Street, takes place at the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, on December 16. The table, with pink [illegible] was presided over by the hostess, assisted by Mrs. Levy, bluish crepe; Mrs. Steinfeld, black and white checked crepe; and the honoree, a black crepe dress, with blue satin trimming, and a black hat.

Entertaining for Miss Esther Leventhal, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Leventhal, Park Avenue, whose marriage to Selig Smith, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. Smith, Victoria Avenue, takes place on November 22, at Shaare Zion Synagogue, were: Mrs. Sarah Fisher, Queen Mary Road, and Mrs. Joseph Frankel, Queen Mary Road, at an evening; Mrs. J. L. Schecter, Decarie Boulevard, and Mrs. Ben. Grill, Maplewood Avenue, cup-and-saucer shower, at the Queen's Hotel; Mrs. Samuel Kahn and Mrs. P. Goldblatt, Joyce Avenue, and Mrs. M. Leventhal, Hutchison Street, tea; Mrs. M. Loeb Leventhal, Van Horne Avenue, tea at the Queen's Hotel; Miss Elyse Wyndham, Queen Mary Road, luncheon, at Eaton's; Mrs. Alex Dworkin, Grand Boulevard, tea, at Eaton's; Mrs. Harold Morris, St. Urbain Street, tea; Mrs. Samuel E. Selector, Queen Mary Road, tea, at Eaton's; Mrs. L. Smith, mother of the groom-elect, and his sisters, Misses Muriel and Sadye Smith, Victoria Avenue, luncheon; Mrs. Max Bernfeld, Lincoln Avenue, and Mrs. Benjamin Bernfeld, Cote St. Luc Road, luncheon, at Eaton's; Mrs. M. Shallinsky, Hutchison Street, tea; and Mrs. Sydney Knopp, Van Horne Avenue, tea.

Mrs. Bessie Brandman, St. Urbain Street, entertained at a tea in honor of her cousin, Miss Beatrice Wienbaum, fiancee of Julius Cohn, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Cohn, of New York, and a bride-elect of December. The table held a centrepiece of roses, carnations and mixed autumn flowers. The honoree was presented with a tea set by the hostess, and odd cups and saucers by the guests. Present were: Mrs. M. Wienbaum, mother of the bride; Mrs. M. Wienbaum, grandmother of the bride; Mrs. I. Unger, aunt of the bride; Mrs. B. Vengroff, cousin of the groom; Mesdames Harry Unger, Moe Unger, and C. Zabitsky, cousins of the bride; Mesdames Al. Belkin, Jack Rania, Joseph Albert, A. Shapiro, W. Cohen, and Misses Pauline Goldenberg, Lily Heller, and Lily Gaulois. The honoree wore a sea-coloured green dress and black hat, trimmed with gold sequins, with a corsage of Talisman roses. Mrs. Brandman, hostess, received in a black crepe skirt, with a white jacket, trimmed with gold braid, and a corsage of red roses. Mrs. Wienbaum, mother of the bride, wore a black crepe dress, trimmed with black sequins, and a corsage of red roses. Mrs. Wienbaum, grandmother of the bride, was in a black crepe dress, trimmed with aquamarine-colored beads, and a corsage of red roses.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Josephson, Van Horne Avenue, received at the Mount Royal Hotel in honor of the bar-mitzvah of their son, Herbert, who was called to the Reading of the Law the Saturday before Yom Kippur. Mrs. Josephson wore a long fuchsia-colored crepe dress, with a long peplum, the bodice trimmed with gold and silver sequins. Seated at the head-table with Mr. and Mrs. Josephson, and Herbert, were: Mrs. K. Vilner, his grandmother, wearing a two piece black afternoon dress, with black all-over sequin trimming; Mr. and Mrs. A. Miller, great-uncle and aunt of the bar-mitzvah, the latter wearing a black dress; Mr. and Mrs. Moe Vilner, uncle and aunt, the latter in black crepe, with sequin trimming; Mr. and Mrs. Frank Vilner, uncle and aunt, the latter in a black cocktail dress with a sweetheart neckline; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Vilner, uncle and aunt, the latter in black dress; Mesdames H. Cukoff, in black; H. Schlenger, in teal-blue, with gold sequin trimming; and S. Jacobs, in a fuchsia-colored crepe dress, with beaded trimming. Max Rosenthal was toastmaster, and an orchestra played during dinner and for dancing. The tables held centrepieces of autumn flowers. From out of town were: Mr. and Mrs. M. Leshner and Mr. and Mrs. Abe. Goldberg, cousins of the bar-mitzvah, of Philadelphia, Pa.; Joseph Josephson, an uncle; and Mrs. D. Jasper, an aunt, both of New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Schafer, 6232 de Vimy Avenue, were hosts to two hundred guests at a dinner-dance in the Community Hall of Adath Israel Synagogue in honor of the bar-mitzvah of their son, Joel. Receiving with Mr. and Mrs. Schafer, and the bar-mitzvah, were his grandfather, M. Cohen, and his sister, Miss Gita Schafer. Mrs. Schafer wore a black lace floor-length gown, over black net, which was cut with a sweetheart neckline and short sleeves, and she had a black feather hat, and an orchid corsage. Miss Schafer wore a black and Tea-rose-colored dress, with a rose in her hair. Seated at the head-table were: Mr. and Mrs. Schafer; the bar-mitzvah; M. Cohen, the grandfather; and Miss Gita Schafer; and Mr. and Mrs. I. Schafer, of Drummondville, his uncle and aunt, who are also his godparents, the latter wearing a long black and gold-colored dress, with long sleeves, and a corsage of gardenias; H. Cohen, who was toastmaster, and Mrs. [illegible], the latter wearing a black crepe afternoon dress, with a black sheer yoke; Rabbi Charles Bender; M. Zalmonovitch, the bar-mitzvah's Hebrew teacher, and Mrs. Zalmonovitch, the latter wearing a black crepe dress, with a black hat. The head-table decoration was a centrepiece of roses and chrysanthemums, and the other tables held pink, yellow and white chrysanthemums and pom-poms, and white candles twisted with blue ribbons. The wall-recesses had standards of yellow and rust-colored palms, autumn-tinted oak-leaves, and chrysanthemums, and there were standards of palms and chrysanthemums around the hall. The floor of the hall was laid with a centre strip of red carpeting. Sam. Schecter and his orchestra played during dinner and for dancing afterwards. From out-of-town were: Mr. and Mrs. L. Adler, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Cantor, Mr. and Mrs. Max Cantor, Mr. and Mrs. C. Kitner, M. Kitner, Mr. and Mrs. D. Lubarsky, Mr. and Mrs. L. Merovitch, Mr. and Mrs. I. Schaffer, Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Schaffer, Mr. and Mrs. Leon Volansky, Mr. and Mrs. I. Weinstock, and Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Yancovitch, all of Drummondville; Mrs. I. Walkin, of Winnipeg, Man.; Mr. and Mrs. J. Zinman, of St. John's; Saul Freedman, of Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.; Mrs. Charles Lax, of Quebec City; Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Laing, of Ste. Agathe; and Captain Mort. Harris, R.C.A.M.C., and Mrs. Harris, of Arnprior, Ont.

UNVEILINGS

FLEGG: The unveiling of a monument in memory of the late Mrs. Martha Flegg will take place on Sunday, November 11, at eleven o'clock at the Shaar Hashomayim cemetery. Friends are invited to attend.

The unveiling of a monument for the late Mrs. I. Levinoff (nee Minnie Rittenberg), will take place at the Shaare Zion Synagogue, on Sunday, November 11, at 11 a.m. Friends and relatives invited.

Card Of Thanks

The family of the late Mrs. Sophie Yane, 4022 Jeanne Mance Street, wish to express their heartfelt thanks to their relatives and friends for the many expressions of kind sympathy and thoughtful acts shown in their recent sad bereavement.

The family of the late Solomon Smilovitch wishes to express its sincere thanks and appreciation to its many friends and relatives for their kind expressions of sympathy during their recent bereavement.

The family of the late Mrs. Susan Gross Plotnick wish to thank their friends for expressions of sympathy shown in their recent sad bereavement.

(Additional Montreal News On Page Eleven)

The Czech government appointed a commission to investigate the ownership of shops, houses and factories acquired by Czechs during the last five years, in a move to facilitate restoration of Jewish property.

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The Canadian Jewish Review is the only Jewish publication in Canada [illegible] in any language reaching the Jewish community which is [illegible] audit membership in the Audit Bureau of Circulations.

● MONTREAL MEETINGS ●

● Y.W.H.A. membership campaign, chairmanship of Mrs. Henry A. Haron, has as its honorary chairman, Mrs. Samuel Bronfman, O.B.E. Others, Mesdames Barnett Weinstein, Jacob Elkin, Morton J. White, Miss Bess Acomsky, and these key workers: Mesdames Edward Barkoff, A. Becker, J. B. Becker, J. Caplan, M. Chorney, M. Dickstein, M. Feldman, M. Finestone, S. Kahn, M. Levy, P. Levy, S. L. Mendelsohn, V. Michaels, A. Posner, M. Pinsky, J. Rubin, M. Segal, L. Spector, J. Stewart, H. Yanofsky, S. Bagan, A. Naimark, Misses Esther Granofsky, Clara Sookman, Stella Peopo, Ann Rapkin, Peggy Pinsky, Ray Hallman, Ruth Weinstein. Mrs. Hyman Grover, Westmount Boulevard, was at home to prospective members of the Y.

● BNAI BRITH Mount Royal Women's Auxiliary No. 257 sponsored boxing and wrestling matches for the benefit of the patients of Ste. Anne's Military Hospital. Mrs. D. Wolff was convener. Refreshments and cigarettes were distributed to those present and to those in the wards who were not able to attend.

● TEMPLE EMANU-EL, Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi: Services, Friday, November 9, at 8.15 p.m. Sermon: "The Rediscovery Of The Book Of Books". Saturday, at 11.30, sermonette. After services on Friday, the congregation will assemble in the Community House for Kiddush. Hostesses: Mesdames J. Neumann, chairman; George Hollinger, S. Lehberg, J. Rubenstein, A. Kramar, R. B. Burke, H. Wolfe, D. R. Miller, C. Davis, L. Wolfe, J. Freedman. High School will be in charge of the Book Exhibit. Canadian Girls in Training of St. Andrews and St. Paul's Presbyterian Church will attend. Mrs. Dorise Nielsen, former member of Parliament, speaks at the Sisterhood donor luncheon on Tuesday, November 13, on "New World For Women". Mrs. Richard Kramer will preside. Mme. Jeanne Desjardins will sing. Reservations: Mrs. J. Freedman, WA. 6842.

● MORDECAI Leiter Group dinner at the Samovar had present: Mesdames E. Aronson, S. Beloff, H. Cohen, B. Horowitz, Jack S. Leiter, S. Leiter, L. Shulman, H. Sosler. Last year's contributions were allocated to: Red Cross, Mother Cabrini (Passover Relief Fund), Children's Memorial Hospital, United Palestine Appeal, Hospital of Hope, Youth Aliyah. Next meeting at the home of Mrs. H. Cohen, 352 Mount Royal Avenue East, on Monday, November 12, at 8.30 p.m.

● Notre Dame de Grace Library For Boys and Girls, at Cote St. Antoine Road and Decarie Boulevard, is holding its second anniversary celebration at a Spoken Poetry Festival and Choral Speaking, on Saturday, November 17, at 2.30 p.m. This free bilingual library has had a book circulation of 40,000 since the opening. A gift was presented by the Woman's Auxiliary of Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue, Mrs. Edward Solomon, president. Mrs. Harold Newman is secretary of the Library Management Committee.

● LAC Frank Schwartz Memorial Club meeting at the home of Mrs. H. Segal, 1577 Van Horne Avenue, had Mrs. S. Schwartz, president, presiding.

● EZRAS Noshem Talmud Torah meeting at the home of Mrs. M. Heller, 32 Joyce Avenue, had Mrs. M. Rosenberg presiding. Mrs. Jenny Schwartz brought in $50 for raffle tickets sold during the summer. Other donations: from Mr. and Mrs. M. Heller and family, $20; Mrs. Joseph Gross, $10, in memory of her father, M. Rosenberg, and her grandmother, Mrs. Freda Cohen.

● BETH DAVID Sisterhood opening bridge and mah jong is on November 12, at 8 p.m., at the community hall, 422 St. Joseph Boulevard. Mrs. M. Segal is president. Tickets from Mrs. H. Markovitch, Ca. 9286; or Mrs. H. Herman, Cr. 6405.

● ALLIED RELIEF Committee met at the home of Miss Ida Schwartz, 5960 Esplanade Avenue, Miss Fannie Sheratsky presiding. Miss Sylvia Swirsky presented a cheque for $100 on behalf of the club to Mrs. M. Cooperberg, vice-president of the Jewish Branch of Red Cross. Miss Gwyneth Howell, assistant director of the Montreal Council of Social Agencies spoke on "Social Welfare In Canada."

● SARA LERNER Sewing Circle met at the home of Mrs. H. Heller, 6038 Durocher Avenue, Mrs. Charles Grosser presiding. Mrs. C. Hubscher, Hutchison Street, was congratulated on the return of her son, Corporal Hyman Lazare, Canadian Grenadier Guards, who spent three years in England, France, Belgium, Holland, and Germany; and Mrs. A. Klein, Maplewood Avenue, was congratulated on the return from Labrador of her son-in-law, Flt.-Sgt. Harry Bernstein, R.C.A.F., who is married to her daughter, Rita. $12.50 was collected. Mrs. N. Rosenewig thanked the hostess.

● SHAARE ZION Sisterhood meeting, on Tuesday November 13, will feature a symposium on "The Palestine Issue." Mrs. H. Singer, past president of Montreal Hadassah; Miss Marjorie Wilson, general secretary of the Student Christian Council; Mrs. B. Bazar, member of the Jewish Committee, Labor Progressive Party. Mrs. Martin Regenstrief will be chairman. Tea hostesses, Mesdames M. Shatsky, A. Werner.

● NATIONAL COUNCIL of Jewish Women Project Group met at the home of Mrs. S. Barza, Melrose Avenue, Mrs. A. Greenberg presiding. An odds-and-ends sale, on December 17 and 18, at the Hydro Commission Store, was discussed. B. Figler, national field organizer of the Zionist Organization, spoke about Palestine.

● FEDERATION of Rumanian Jews, Women's Division, met at Beth David Community Hall, Mrs. H. Aronovitch, president, presiding. Mesdames C. Rabinovitch and M. Goldenberg were hostesses. Next meeting, on November 14. Mesdames N. Schwartz and S. Rohrlick, hostesses.

● METRO GIRLS Club at the home of Miss Etta Darkman, 4087 de Bullion Street, had present: Mrs. Ted Rudner, Misses Adele Zukerman, Doris Slotzberg, Estelle Fleischer, Leah Ram, Anne Baskin, Anne Sigler, Rae Rosenbloom, Ida Rudlack, Doris Lifschitz. Sidney Trottenberg, who returned from overseas was a guest.

● OUTREMONT Home and School Association organization meeting will be on Thursday, November 15, at 8.15 p.m., at Strathcona Academy, 520 St. Catherine Road. Dr. Kenneth E. Norris, principal of Sir George William's College and Schools, and past-president of the Rosedale Home and School Association, will be guest speaker. K. G. Fensom, administrative vice-president of the Provincial Federation of Home and School Associations, will be chairman. Mrs. Abrasha Wigdor and Mrs. Adolphe Posner are acting for the provisional committee. All who are interested are invited.

● Miss Esther Leventhal, fiancee of Salig Smith, and a bride-elect of November 22, will be entertained at tea on Tuesday afternoon, November 13, by the three Leventhal sisters, Gisele, Sheila and Lorraine, at the home of Mrs. George Morris, St. Urbain Street.

● BNAI BRITH Young Women Mount Royal Chapter Number 32, at the Mount Royal Hotel, Miss Clarise Isenberg, vice-president, presiding, held an "Information Please" with: Misses Ann Stein, Zelda Lesser, Ethel Trattenberg, Sadie Geniele. Morris Spector was in charge. Executive met at the home of Miss Sonia Leonoff, 128 Bagg Avenue. Plans for the Chanukah dance were discussed. Bowling every Wednesday evening. Information from Miss Ann Stein, CRescent 5385.

● HOSPITAL OF HOPE: The $150,000.00 Building Expansion Fund campaign, under the co-chairmanship of J. R. Bogante and A. Schneiderman, has as honorary chairman, Hyman Grover; others, S. Beckow, Samuel Hart, I. Namerow, D. Weissman, C. B. Fainer, M. Gross, A. Fleisher, S. Posner, M. Rudolph, M. Cooperberg, J. Rosenthal, Percy Caplan, H. H. Kliger, H. Luxton, J. Schneiderman, M. Seigler, Louis Herman. The following are giving dinners for the benefit of the campaign: Hyman Steinberg, Harry Ship, J. Rosenthal, H. Gertler, assisted by A. Doctor, M. Moscovitch, M. Rudy, I. Simpson, J. Steinhouse. Distribution of cards on Wednesday, November 14, at the Hebrew Old People's and Sheltering Home, 4373 Esplanade Avenue, at 8.15 p.m. Opening dinner on Tuesday evening, November 27, in the Ballroom of the Mount Royal Hotel. Women's Division workers: Mesdames S. Cohen, M. Dines, M. Edelstein, T. Jacobs, B. Payne, H. B. Rokit, M. Rudolph, C. Tauer, J. Torchin, S. Warshaw, M. Cooper, A. Feldman, J. Isaen. Unit meeting on Sunday, November 11, at 8.30 p.m., is: Rivke Keva Shulman, at the home of Mrs. J. Holtzman, 5376 Hutchison Street. On Monday, at 8.00 p.m.: Tikvah, at the home of Mrs. J. Panoff, 743a de l'Epee Avenue, with Mrs. A. Feldman commenting on the biographies of famous women; Tevia Jacobs, at the home of Mrs. L. Liberman, 3666 Drolet Street. On Tuesday, at 8.00 p.m.: J. Manolson, at the home of Mrs. A. Eisenberg, 4517 Esplanade Avenue; Mordecai Baker, at the home of Mrs. J. Torchin, 814 Pratt Avenue, raffle of a dress; Yoisef Pinsky, at the home of Mrs. J. Steinberg, 5449 Esplanade Avenue; Chaim Small, at the home of Mrs. N. Hutkin, 4018 de Bullion Street. At 2.30 p.m.: Chevie Meishe Hirsh, at the home of Mrs. D. Myerovitch, 6100 Durocher Avenue; I. J. Berrin, at the home of Mrs. H. Bolotin, 4628 Esplanade Avenue; Henry Shuster, at the home of Mrs. L. Gordon, 5086 Hutchison Street. On Wednesday, at 8.00 p.m.: Israel Mayoff, at the home of Mrs. M. Lipsen, 5241 Waverley Street; Fraid, at the home of Mrs. H. Ungar, 403 St. Joseph Boulevard West; Pearl Kahansky, at the home of Mrs. L. Labus, 5980 Park Avenue; Moishe Aron Berlin, at the home of Mrs. M. Guttman, 5462 Park Avenue; Fidelis, at the home of Mrs. N. Barth, 1189 Crescent Street; Saibel Rubin, at the home of Mrs. S. Fineberg, 6267 Jeanne Mance Street. At 2.30 p.m.: N.D.G., at the home of Mrs. M. Silverman, 5327 Queen Mary Road. On Thursday, at 8.00 p.m.: Chaim Revzen, at the home of Mrs. S. Lann, 4802 Clark Street; Hebrew Victory Club, at the home of Mrs. J. Keller, 1085 St. Viateur Street West; Devorah Hinda Medoff, at the home of Mrs. I. Climan, 223 St. Joseph Boulevard West. At 2.30 p.m.: Mothers, at the home of Mrs. E. Goodman, 6411 Coolbrook Avenue.

● SHAAR HASHOMAYIM Synagogue, Dr. H. Abramowitz, Rabbi: Junior Congregation services had Charles Solomon, Cyril Berlin, Arthur Friedman, Brahm Hyams, Ronald Cape, Lois Pearson, Allan Spector, David Cohen, Robert Livingstone, Anthony Shine, Herbert Siblin, Gerald Shulman taking part. Younger Members' Group will meet on Monday, November 12, at 8.15 p.m. Program: Cantor Nathan Mendelson, songs; Isadore Libman, violinist; Frances Botner, pianist. Social period. Graduate courses will be taught by Mrs. Samuel J. Leibowitz, a graduate of the Brooklyn College of the City of New York, and of the Teachers' Institute of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America; and Mrs. Avraham Soltes, a graduate of the Teachers' College of Columbia University and of the Teachers' Institute of the Jewish Theological Seminary of America. Sessions on Thursdays, at 7.30 p.m.

● HADASSAH Chapter meeting Monday, November 12, at 12.30, is: Adath Israel, luncheon at the home of Mrs. A. Rabinovitch, 1633 Van Horne Avenue; Hebrew class at 1.30. Chapters meeting at 2.30 are: Deborah, at the home of Mrs. M. Star, 5075 Glencairn Avenue; Henrietta Szold, at the home of Mrs. A. Levine, 4970 Queen Mary Road, with Mrs. Clarence Gross as guest speaker; Kadimah, at the home of Mrs. S. B. Oliver, 5327 MacDonald Avenue; Migdol, at the home of Mrs. Ralph Grossman, 6210 Deacon Road, with Mrs. M. B. Weinstein as guest speaker; Miriam Brainin Ortenberg, at the home of Mrs. B. Gordon, 700a Bloomfield Avenue; Mount Scopus, at the home of Mrs. Hyman Heft, 4600 Cote des Neiges Road; Nair Tamid, at the home of Mrs. M. Richer, 3608 Prud'homme Avenue; North End, at the home of Mrs. F. Segal, 733a Bloomfield Avenue; Rachel Anna Leavy, at the home of Mrs. I. J. Herman, 1420 Bernard Avenue West; Rachel Levinson, at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue, with Mrs. H. Golub as hostess; Shoshana, at the home of Mrs. P. Long, 460 Bloomfield Avenue; Young Ladies Zionist, at the home of Mrs. H. Levine, 5009 Victoria Avenue. Chapters meeting at 8.30 are: Deba Shiller, at the home of Mrs. N. M. Waldah, 5104 Lacombe Avenue; Edith Kanigsberg, at the home of Mrs. Theodore Harris, 520 Outremont Avenue; Shaare Zion, social evening at the home of Mrs. A. Blauer, 157 Parvival Avenue, Montreal West; Shaindel Gordon, at Zionist Headquarters, with Mrs. J. B. Cohen, Mrs. S. Weber and Mrs. H. Kacez as hostesses; Rachel Leah Ethel, at the home of Mrs. C. Fish, 2012 Ontario Street East. Chapter meeting Tuesday, at 2.30, is: Central, at the home of Mrs. M. Balinsky, 5830 Park Avenue. Chapters meeting at 8.30 are: Eta Cohen, at the home of Mrs. J. Krasnow, 645 Outremont Avenue; Judith, at the home of Mrs. I. Kraft, 848 Stuart Avenue, with Mrs. S. Kahn as guest speaker; Mary Hinda Bernstein, at the home of Mrs. S. H. Bernstein, 2780 Willowdale Avenue; Naomi Junior Chapter, at the home of Miss Ruth Marcovitch, 5568 Esplanade Avenue, with Morton Levitt speaking on the "Atomic Age". Mrs. Samuel W. Halprin, Political Chairman and one of the vice-presidents of American Hadassah, will be guest speaker at a luncheon at the Normandie Room of the Mount Royal Hotel, on Monday, December 10, at 12.30. Entire proceeds go for the care of survivors of Nazi camps and rehabilitation and settlement in Palestine. Junior Hadassah annual father and daughter dinner in the Salle Doree of the Mount Royal Hotel, on Thursday, December 6, at 7 p.m., will commemorate Chanukah. Miss Gertrude Cohen is convener; Miss Estelle Steinberg, president.

● Rabbi Charles Bender, of Adath Israel Synagogue, addressed a dinner of the Businessmen's Council of the national campaign of the Hachshara Farm, at the Windsor Hotel. The Council is headed by S. S. Albert, chairman; Felix Leopold, Barney Aaron, David Kirsch, Henry Leopold, A. Nissa, Julius A. Rosenfield, J. Roos, Nathan Steinberg, A. Benjamin, H. Schrader, E. Shuchat, H. Deckelbaum, S. Guttman, S. Silver, Richard Straus, Dr. J. D. Fieldman, M. Dickstein, Dr. Rachel Chait Wasserman, Mrs. H. M. Caiserman, Mrs. E. Kravitz, I. Guberman, I. M. Bobrove, J. Phillips, B. Schwartz, S. Gordon, I. Zuker, S. Belkin. Objective of the Hachshara Farm Committee is $50,000 for the establishment of a Hachshara Farm for training pioneers. Shloime Wiseman, principal of the Jewish People's Schools, addressed a rally of the Jewish National Workers Alliance. A play and songs were directed by Isaac Reisler. Campaign is headed by I. Guberman, chairman; S. Broder, M. Kravitz, J. Rosen, J. Robin, S. Seidman, of the J.N.W.A. Committee; other members, D. Sommer, I. Rabb, L. Gartel, O. Kofsky, A. Muster, H. Rottenberg, J. Harrison, H. Lyon, B. Lachovitsky, T. Zidulka, A. Amdurski, S. Broder, A. Keller, J. Torchin, D. Silverstein, L. Bailis, L. Guttman, M. Manovitch, D. Goelman.

● PIONEER WOMEN'S Organization: Goldie Myerson Group has arranged a card party with drawing for a door prize for Wednesday evening, November 21, in the Assembly Hall of Adath Israel Synagogue. Convener of tickets is Mrs. E. Berlin, 742a Querbes Avenue.

● Y.M.H.A. Public Speaking Group will meet every Thursday at 8.15 p.m., commencing November 8, led by Bernard Garmaise.

(Additional Montreal News On Page Eleven)

A unit of the Jewish Brigade stationed in Holland, has taken over guard at Walcheren Island where Nazi PW's are interned.

Sign YOUR Name for VICTORY

Give Dinners To Aid Hospital Of Hope

H. Grover, 3207 Westmount Boulevard, Montreal, honorary chairman of the Jewish Hospital of Hope Building Expansion Fund campaign, is giving a dinner for the benefit of the Hospital.
—Society Studio

J. Rosenthal, 755 Davaar Avenue, Montreal, chairman of the electrical division of the Jewish Hospital of Hope Building Expansion Fund campaign, is giving a dinner for the benefit of the Hospital.

M. Cooperberg, 680 Wiseman Avenue, Montreal, chairman of the clothing division of the Jewish Hospital of Hope Building Expansion Fund campaign, is giving a dinner for the benefit of the Hospital, assisted by H. Grover, H. Guttman, and J. Ulitsky.
—Gerlitz Studio

H. Gertler, 4550 Roslyn Avenue, Montreal, chairman of the furniture and bedding division of the Jewish Hospital of Hope Building Expansion Fund campaign, is giving a dinner for the benefit of the Hospital, assisted by A. Doctor, M. Moscovitch, M. Rudy, I. Simpson, and J. Steinhouse.
—Gerlitz Studio

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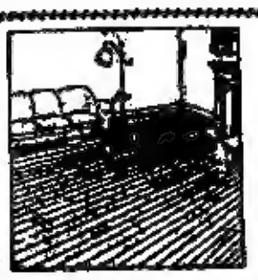
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MONTREAL

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Maurice F. Caplan (nee Sylvia Druker), 3019 Maplewood Avenue, at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 17, a son, brother of Donna Gail; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Caplan, Park Avenue; and of Mrs. H. Druker, de l'Epee Avenue, and the late H. Druker.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Moe Greenstone (nee Doris Reinblatt), 6216 Durocher Avenue, a son, Allan Harvey, brother of Brian Leonard, at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 11; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. E. Reinblatt, Villeneuve Street West; and of Mrs. A. Greenstone, Esplanade Avenue, and the late A. Greenstone, of Montreal; great-grandson of Mr. and Mrs. S. Finestone, Esplanade Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Max Terletsky (nee Irene Simon), 5971 Hutchison Street, a daughter, Sandra, at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 2. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. Simon, Mount Royal Avenue East; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Terletsky, Park Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Slutsken (nee Libby Obrand), St. Joseph Boulevard East, a daughter, Floryn Susan, at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 8; granddaughter of Mrs. B. Obrand, Champagneur Avenue, and the late I. Obrand; and of Mr. and Mrs. P. Slutsken, Park Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Rosenburg (nee Ida Merovitz), 5998 Park Avenue, a daughter, Ellen, sister of Daniel, at the Homoeopathic Hospital, on October 8; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. D. Merovitz, Durocher Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Mac Monk (nee Evelyn Stern), 6028 Hutchison Street, a son, Avner Stephen, at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 5; grandson of Mrs. S. Stern, Hutchison Street, and the late A. Stern, of Montreal; and of S. Monk, Esplanade Avenue, and the late Mrs. S. Monk, of Montreal. Godparents are Miss Ida Stern, Hutchison Street; and Hy. Monk, Esplanade Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Max Moss (nee Betty Mosco), 6029 Esplanade Avenue, a daughter, Lee Ann, at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 8; granddaughter [illegible] Avenue West; and of N. Moss, Clark Street, and the late Mrs. Ann Moss.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. I. Dym (nee Freda Weiskop), 253 Mount Royal Avenue East, a son, Jack, brother of Martin, at the Jewish General Hospital, on September 14; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Weiskop, of Poland; and of Mr. and Mrs. Marcus Dym, of Poland. Godparents are Mrs. A. Weiskop, Clark Street; and Norman Dym, of New York.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Isaie Pinsky (nee Rose Ofshitzer), 5040 Clark Street, a daughter, Brenda, sister of Rhona Gail, at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 9. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. B. Ofshitzer, Clark Street; and Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Pinsky, Hutchison Street; great-grandmother is Mrs. J. Pinsky, Querbes Avenue.

Born, to Dr. and Mrs. D. J. Riven (nee Ghita Henderson), 3514 Hutchison Street, a daughter, Linda, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on October 8; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Henderson, Phillips Avenue; and of Mrs. I. Rivenovitch, Hutchison Street, and the late I. Rivenovitch.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Guberman (nee Eleanor Bald) of Winnipeg, Man., a son, Allan Hart, at the Winnipeg General Hospital, Man. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. I. Bald, Grovehill Place; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Guberman, of Winnipeg, Man.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Saul F. Climan (nee Bertha Block, formerly of Fredericton, N.B.), 4841 Coronet Avenue, a son, at the Woman's General Hospital, on October 7; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. M. L. Block, of Fredericton, N.B.; and of Mrs. M. Climan, Lajoie Avenue, and the late M. Climan.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Maltin (nee Bella Sklar), Davaar Avenue, a daughter, Maxine, sister of Francis, at the Woman's General Hospital, on October 18; granddaughter of Mrs. M. Sklar, of Los Angeles, Cal., and the late M. Sklar; and of Mr. and Mrs. J. Maltinsky, Esplanade Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Abe Tafler (nee Sarah Shetzer), a daughter, Esther Gittel, sister of David, at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 12; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Shetzer, Hutchison Street; and of Mrs. A. Tafler, Edward Charles Avenue, and the late S. Tafler.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Moe Nissenbaum (nee Jean Schecter), 3411 Jeanne Mance Street, a daughter, Arlene Sharon, at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 11. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. J. Schecter, Lennox Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Nissenbaum, Duluth Street West; great-grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Schecter, Hutchison Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. A. Kasvan (nee Stella Ankin), 737 Querbes Avenue, a daughter, Geraldine Rebecca, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on October 13. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. E. Ankin, Querbes Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Kasvan, of Russia.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Louis Spier (nee Beatrice Roseman), 2070 Van Horne Avenue, a son, Gary Stephen, at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 10. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. H. Roseman, St. Catherine Road; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Spier, Bloomfield Avenue. Godparents are Miss Constance Ginsberg, Victoria Avenue, and her fiance, David Roseman, St. Catherine Road.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Clarence J. Cohen (nee Phyllis Weiss), Maplewood Avenue, a daughter, Zella, sister of Janice, at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 14. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. A. Weiss, St. Urbain Street; and Mr. and Mrs. B. I. Cohen, St. Joseph Boulevard West.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Besner (nee Elma Cohen), 4521 Esplanade Avenue, a daughter, Gail Sheila, sister of Mark, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on October 22; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Osias Cohen, Henri Julien Avenue; and the late Mr. and Mrs. M. Besner.

Deplores Insult For Not Being Zionist

The dangers of "political Zionism" were denounced by the Rev. Henry Smith Leiper, executive secretary of the American Committee for the World Council of Churches, in a statement issued to Ralph Wolf and Arthur Goldsmith, vice-chairman of the New York chapter of the American Council for Judaism.

"The recent presentation by the Government of Iraq," he said, "to the Government of the United States of a declaration asserting 'that any support given Zionism is deemed an act directly against Iraq in particular and the Arab peoples in general,' provides a timely footnote to the many statements now appearing in the public press urging support for political Zionism.

"As one who is deeply concerned over the fate of the Jewish people and keenly desirous of seeing some solution found for the plight of the Jews still left in intolerable conditions in Europe, I feel that certain things are now being assumed by the general public without adequate factual basis. The first assumption is, of course, that all Jews favor political Zionism, whereas it is perfectly clear that a highly intelligent and well informed number is distinctly opposed.

"Not only do many thoroughly informed Jewish students of world affais oppose political Zionism but a very considerable proportion of the Christian public; although in the case of the latter, whom I represent, it is entirely distasteful to be labelled anti-Semitic for expressing a negative opinion concerning political Zionism."

Jewish war veterans of the Czech army are now receiving posts formerly held by Sudeten Germans in German factories, hotels, banks and other industries.

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Think of tomorrow . . . and you'll agree the thing to do is *not* to cash Victory Bonds but to go and buy more!

THE HOUSE OF SEAGRAM

Social Notes — Toronto

(Additional Toronto News on Pages Ten and Eleven)

Those who entertained for Miss Shirley Hirshorn, who left to take up residence in Los Angeles, Cal., were: Mrs. A. West, at a presentation tea; Mrs. L. Bergson, presentation tea; Mrs. A. Wilner, presentation tea; Mrs. Ted. Smith, theatre party and presentation; Miss Doris Frank, theatre party and presentation; Miss Anne Brown, theatre party and presentation; Mr. and Mrs. B. Weinstein, presentation dinner and theatre; Mrs. M. Freeman, presentation dinner; Miss Eva Cohen, presentation luncheon; Mrs. B. Becker, presentation luncheon; Mrs. J. Fortus and Mrs. S. Havelock, presentation and theatre; Mrs. J. Shiner, presentation tea; Mrs. F. Cargman, presentation tea; Mrs. B. Morris, presentation dinner; Mrs. K. Sunderland, card party and presentation; Mrs. A. Goldsmith and Mrs. M. Lederman, presentation tea.

Mesdames M. Wasser, H. Ungerman and J. Ungerman, entertained at tea at the latter's home, 132 Elm Ridge Drive, in honour of Mrs. M. Wolfe, who was Miss Ida Ungerman. About sixty-five guests were received by Mrs. Wasser, in lime-green with a corsage of red roses; Mrs. H. Ungerman, in black, with a corsage of red roses; and Mrs. J. Ungerman, in black, with similar corsage. The honoree wore a black crepe dress, with a corsage of Tea roses; and her mother, Mrs. I. Ungerman, was in purple, with a corsage of Tea roses. The tea table, covered with a lace cloth, was decorated with a centrepiece of mixed flowers, and two lighted tapers in Dresden-china holders. Those who poured were: Mesdames A. Sokolsky, L. Zukor, H. Perry, and M. Gebert, assisted by: Mrs. S. Cutlett, Mrs. F. Fishman, and Misses Ruth and Lillian Tator.

Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Johnston, 356 Winnett Avenue, were hosts at a dinner and reception at Chudleigh House to celebrate their twenty-fifth silver wedding anniversary. About one hundred guests were received, Mrs. Johnston, wearing a black dinner gown, trimmed with sequins, and an orchid corsage. They were assisted by their daughter, May Joyce, in a pink taffeta gown, with a wristlet corsage of carnations and roses. M. Watkins, Mrs. Johnston's brother, acted as toastmaster, and was assisted by Harry Palevoy. Also assisting were Mr. Johnston's brothers and sisters-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Leo Johnston, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Johnston, and Mr. and Mrs. David Johnston. The tables were decorated with yellow and white chrysanthemums, and the head table was centred with a large anniversary cake in the shape of a horseshoe. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Hayman and Mrs. A. Reaman, of Buffalo, N. Y.

Mrs. Arthur Title, 315 Richview Avenue, gave a tea to honour her daughter, Renee, whose marriage to Gerald Nashman takes place in December. About three hundred guests were received by the hostess, who wore a black dress, with a sheer sequined yoke, and a corsage of red roses. She was assisted in receiving by Mrs. A. Nashman, mother of the groom-elect, in a black dress, trimmed with sequins, and a corsage of red roses. The honoree wore ice-blue crepe, trimmed with a wide girdle belt of rhinestones, and a gardenia corsage. Among those present were: the grandmothers of the bride- and groom-elect, Mesdames R. Adelman, I. Title, S. Golden, and H. Nashman. Those who assisted in the living room were: Mrs. A. Bron and Mrs. M. Goldman; in the dining room: Misses Helen Sussman, Shirley Shapiro, Eleanor Nusbaum, Estelle Sable, Jay Longert, Sylvia Kohl, Bernice Snider, and Tillie Frankel. Mesdames H. Schwartz, L. Title, B. Wittlin, H. Title, D. Wengle, J. Golden, and Anya Freeman poured.

Entertaining for Miss Helene Freedman, prior to her marriage on October 28 to Captain Gilbert Chapnick, C.D.C., were: Mrs. I. Freedman, mother of the bride, at a tea at Eaton's Round Room; Mr. and Mrs. H. Freedman, at an evening; Mrs. I. H. Chapnick, mother of the groom, tea; Mrs. P. Chapnick, Mrs. N. Tabak, and Miss Dorothy Chapnick, tea at Simpson's Arcadian Court; Mr. and Mrs. Fred Chapnick, dinner and theatre; Mrs. L. Steinhouse, Mrs. G. Steinhouse, and Mrs. H. Tobias, dinner and evening; Mr. and Mrs. M. Enkin, dinner and evening; Mr. and Mrs. B. Forer, Mr. and Mrs. B. Coldoff, and Mr. and Mrs. A. Hershman, dinner and evening; Mrs. H. Englander and Mrs. N. Englander, evening at the former's home; Mrs. A. Jacobson and Mrs. J. Markus, tea at Arcadian Court; Miss Phyllis Hochberg, evening; Mrs. H. Bernstein, luncheon at Arcadian Court; Captain [illegible], luncheon at Georgian Room; Mrs. J. Rabbi, luncheon at Arcadian Court; Mrs. J. Weiner, Mrs. C. Weiner, and Miss Bess Weiner, luncheon.

YOUNGEST YALE GRADUATE HEADS CLASS AT 14

Merrill Kenneth Wolf, of Cleveland, Ohio, a chubby, bespectacled boy of fourteen years, received a Bachelor of Arts from Yale, thus becoming the youngest graduate in the university's history.

Merrill, who topped his class and whirled through a three-year course in a year and a half, was sensitive to the publicity that has trailed his accomplishments, which include speaking a complete sentence at the age of four months and playing the piano at twenty-two months.

He avoided reporters and newsreel photographers, but consented to pose for a few still pictures with his father and mother and a cousin. His parents are lawyers.

French Jews Dread The Winter

By Arthur Greenleigh, Director Of Joint Distribution Committee, In France

France today stands proudly among the free nations of the world. The scars of war are healing faster than seemed possible when I entered France last December to set up the J.D.C. program of aid and rehabilitation.

As was true in every country where the Germans gained power and enforced their "racial laws", the Jews were stripped of almost all their assets. To meet the ensuing destitution and to provide for other emergencies, numerous organizations were formed — so many, in fact, that they were frequently at cross purposes and with overlapping functions. This spring, however, a united co-ordinating agency, the Comité Juif d'Action Sociale et de Reconstruction (COJASOR), which the J.D.C. subventions, was created.

The story of the J.D.C.'s support of French Jewry through the underground is one that will have to be told another time. Today in liberated France, however, the J.D.C. grants aid in the value of 35 million francs monthly for outright relief, child care, medical programs, retraining, loan kassas and other reconstruction activities. The J.D.C. now helps, in one form or another, nearly 35,000 war-impoverished persons, of whom some 11,000 are children, mostly orphans. Even so, those receiving aid today are only the most needy of the 170,000 Jews in France.

So great are the needs that only much larger funds will make it possible to help all those who require aid. With limited resources, the J.D.C. is doing as much as is humanly possible. It would not be honest to tell you that we are doing all that could and should be done if sufficient funds were available.

In some directions, however, we are giving full assistance. Some 5,000 Jews deported by the Nazis to German concentration camps, who have been repatriated to France, are receiving complete support from the J.D.C. Hundreds of those returning are living in 12 shelters which were established for them, and others have been sent to convalescent centers for medical attention. Still others are recovering in the country.

The J.D.C. in France, as in most other countries, is not an operating organization. It functions rather through the COJASOR and other organizations which it subventions in whole or in part. Outstanding is the OSE medical program. This child-care agency together with the SERE now operates 14 clinics. In addition, it assists non-French doctors who are unable to practice in France. These men work in the social agencies or institutions of the OSE under the direction of a French physician.

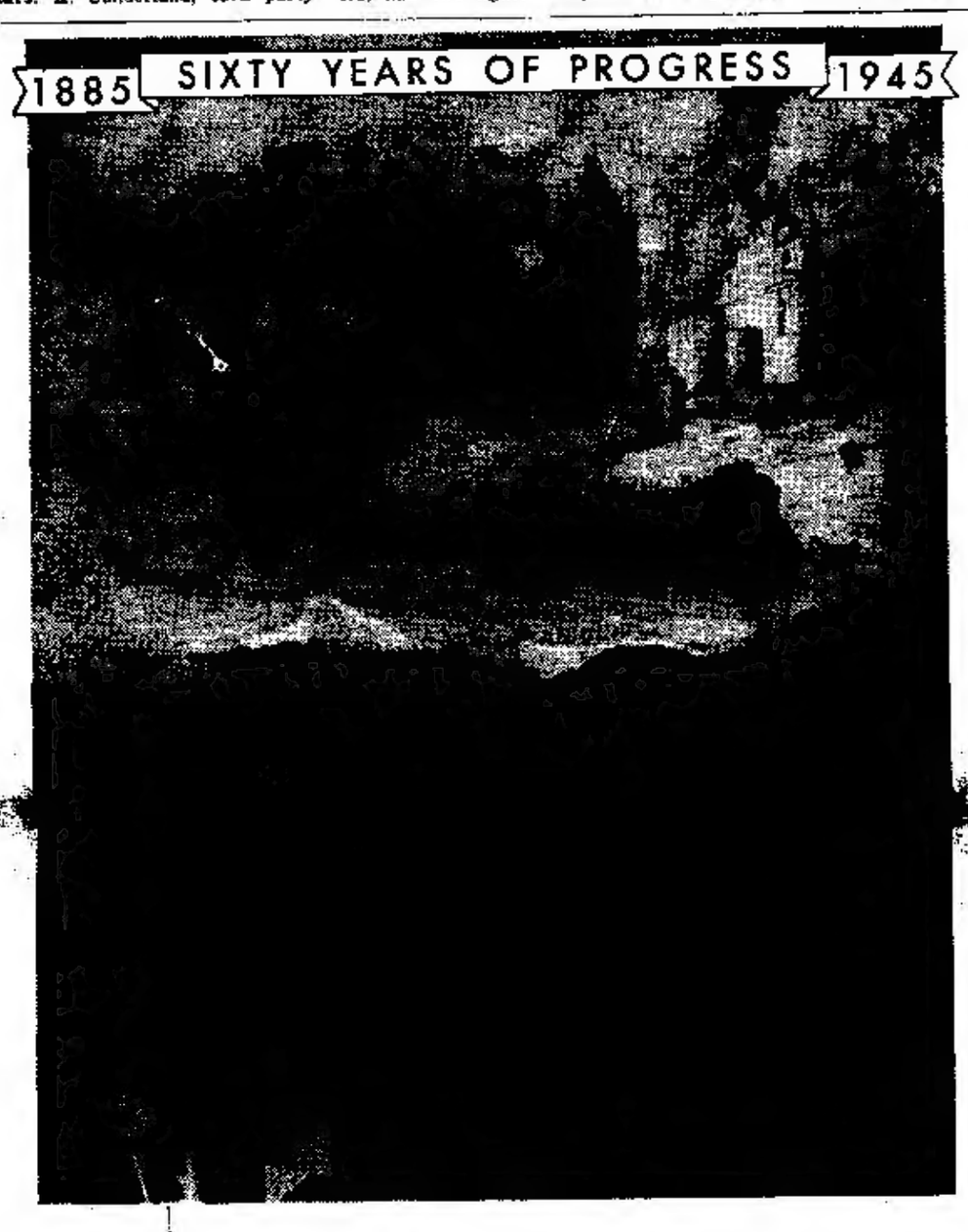
In Paris 23 canteens are now operating and about 32,000 meals are served weekly. Six canteens operate in the provinces, serving 1,341 meals daily. As rapidly as is possible, quantities of material supplies — food, clothing, medicines — are being sent to France, particularly for people who are hospitalized or those resident in old-age homes.

In addition, J.D.C. supports an economic reconstruction program through a loan kassa which has advanced more than 500 loans for small business and professional enterprises since the first of the year. There is a vocational retraining program, including special aid for professionals and an employment agency.

The winter ahead will probably be the most critical period for the French people and particularly for the French Jews who were especially discriminated against. They have survived so much — but even the bravest of them are not able to look forward with any sense of security to the dreaded cold winter which will begin in a few weeks. The Jews of France, French and non-French, plead for as much support and assistance as American Jews can send.

The anti-Semitic Endeks in Poland are spreading rumors that Jews kidnap Polish children to be used for blood transfusions.

[illegible] replied in reply to [illegible] made a month ago to Archbishop Adam Stefan of the Orient to come to admonish his parishioners against anti-Semitic activities.



A Dream Come True

When, on November 7, 1885, the last spike was driven linking the rails of the Canadian Pacific Railway, developments only dreamed of that day were to follow.

Soon ships flying the red and white Canadian Pacific house flag were plying the Pacific . . . then the Atlantic. There followed a chain of hotels . . . resorts and lodges . . . coastal and inland steamships . . . express and telegraph services—the whole forming an all-Canadian system stretching more than half way round the world.

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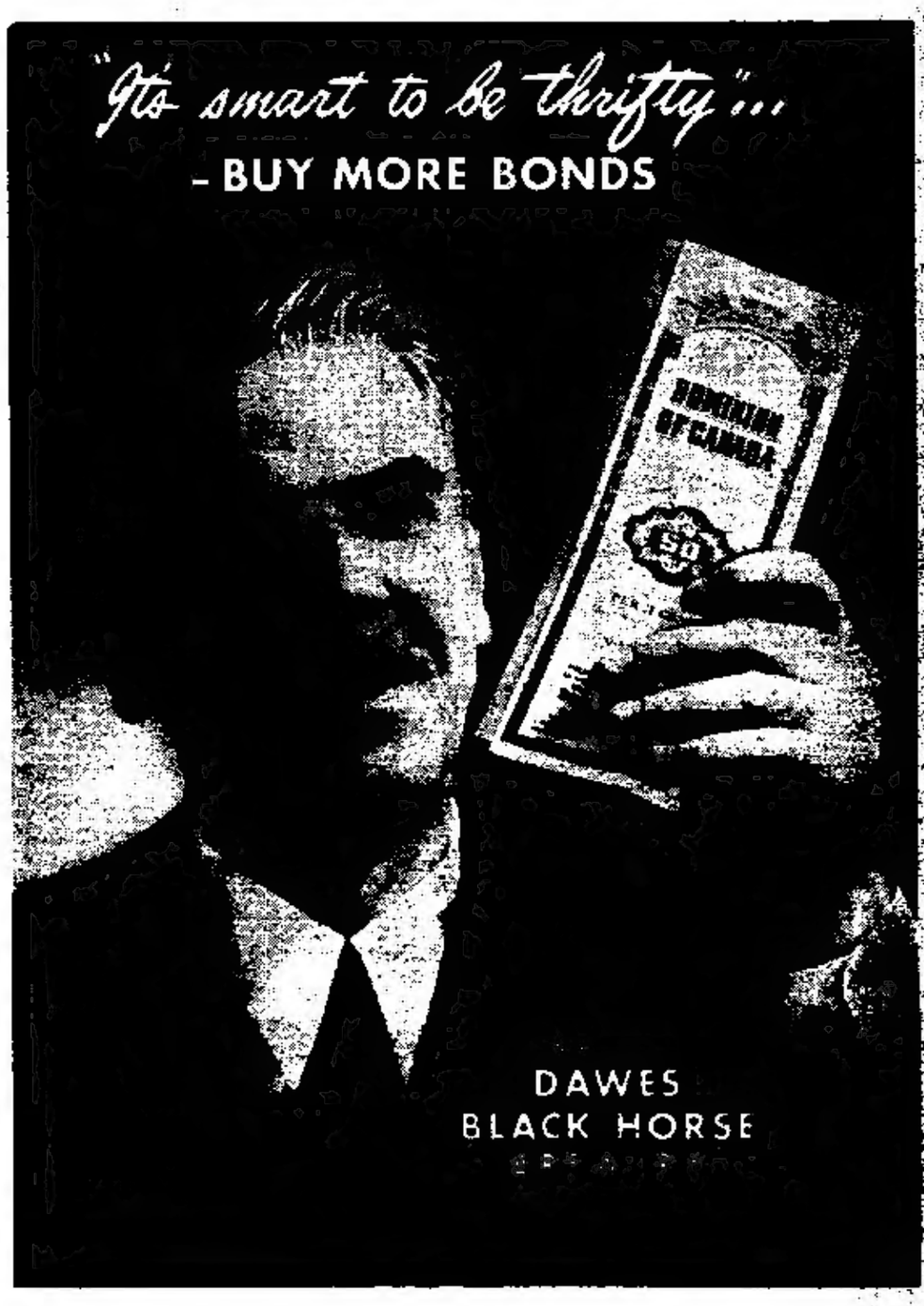
In a world at peace the Canadian Pacific will do its part in providing modern, efficient transportation by land and sea.

SPANS THE WORLD

Canadian Pacific



SENDER OF LAST CORREGIDOR MESSAGE GETS HERRING AT HOME

Sergeant Irving Strobing arrived in Brooklyn, N.Y., having come by Japanese train, Army air transport and Pullman from a prison camp at Omi, 200 miles north of Tokyo. At home he found those to whom he sent his love in the last broken radio message from Corregidor on May 5, 1942—his mother and "Paul, Sue, Miss Carrie and Joy"—all except his father and Joe.

Sam Strobing, a cloak maker, was sixty when he died last January, probably, friends of the family said, of worry about his sons. Irving's brother, Staff Sergeant Joe Strobing, thirty, is in the Philippines with the 127th Infantry.

Paul Friedman is blond and solid and seven now, and Joy (Joyce Friedman) is a dark, vivacious eleven. They live upstairs with Mac and Carrie (Mr. and Mrs. Max Friedman), the sergeant's uncle and aunt. Sue (Miss Sylvia Strobing), the sergeant's sister, a petite brunette, works in the office of Brooklyn College, but there was no work or school for any of them.

Mrs. Minnie Strobing, fifty-six, a short but not slight woman with a quiet dignity, had ready for her son two delicacies he had asked for during a free long-distance conversation, herring and strawberries. For newspaper photographers they posed together, with the berries and the big jar of herring and a large welcome-home cake friends had brought.

Sergeant Strobing, a personable man of medium build, is now twenty-six. He was down to 112 pounds, working sixty-eight hours a week in a steel mill with fellow prisoners when the B-29s started dropping Army rations and chocolate and cigarettes on the camp two months ago.

"It wasn't the chow the Nips gave me that kept me going," he said. "There wasn't enough of it for that. It was more dreaming and planning that kept them going, those who did."

Sergeant Strobing was appointed head of Brooklyn by Borough President John Cashmore after the latter had presented a scroll to him at Borough Hall. Mr. Cashmore outlined to the sergeant the responsibilities connected with the position, including the welfare of 324,000 service men and women, reading newspaper clippings about Borough matters and reading and answering 2,500 letters daily.

Then Sergeant Strobing pointed out that it was 11:30 A.M., that he had a hard week and a long morning. Rising from the Borough President's desk, he declared, "I think no one will mind if the Borough President sits down in the Borough President's chair and takes over."

THAT'S the breakfast for ME!
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OGILVIE
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CHILDREN LOVE IT
BOYS and girls go for Ogilvie Oats in a big way! It's the Ogilvie quality that makes Ogilvie Oats so much better tasting and more nutritious!
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Oats
Small Flake
QUICK-COOKING

Denies Tomb Refers To Crucifixion

A note of caution was struck by the Palestine Department of Antiquities on the inscriptions found recently in a cave tomb alongside the Jerusalem-Bethlehem highway.

"Reports which have appeared in the local and foreign press," the department said, "have given rise to the erroneous belief that a tomb lately discovered near the Jerusalem-Bethlehem road contained more or less extensive inscriptions alluding to the Crucifixion. To correct this impression the following facts are made public:

"The tomb contained eleven ossuaries, of which five were inscribed with names in Greek and Hebrew-Aramaic. Two of the inscribed ossuaries, the only objects which have given rise to speculation, bore the name "Iesous" in Greek characters, followed in one case by the three-letter word 'Iou', in the other case by four letters spelling 'aloth'.

"Both these words occur in the Septuagint version of the Old Testament. In a form representing the names 'Jesho', 'Jeahu', the latter is the Hebrew word for aloe tree. Iesous is the Greek form of the common Jewish name Joshua. The ossuary marked 'Iesous Aloth' was also marked on each of its four faces with a cross identical in form with the ancient Hebrew letter Tav, drawn in charcoal.

"A scientific study of the whole tomb and its contents will be published in due course by the excavator, Professor El Sukenik. Until that appears, it would be premature to assume any connection between this tomb and any known event or person in sacred history."

TORONTO

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Ben. Posner (nee Esther Noble), 59 Borden Street, at Mount Sinai Hospital, on October 20, a son, Gary. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. D. Noble, Borden Street; and M. Posner, 368 Shaw Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Irving Paul Sussman (nee Renee Diane Smith), 6 Glen Edyth Drive, at Toronto Western Hospital, a son. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Smith, Wells Hill Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Sussman, of Arthur, Ont.

Born, to Private Samuel Naftolin (overseas) and Mrs. Naftolin (nee Muriel Shapiro), 24 Rushbrooke Drive, on October 26, at Toronto General Hospital, a son. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. Molly Naftolin, 12 Olive Avenue.

Born, to Captain Charles Grosberg, R.C.A., and Mrs. Grosberg (nee Estelle Simbrow), 712 Manning Avenue, at Toronto Western Hospital, on October 25, a son, Steven Barry. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. William Simbrow, Manning Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Grosberg, Euclid Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Chernick (nee Angie Sondberg), 617 Dundas Street West, on October 18, at Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Linda Sue. Grandparents are Mrs. Rose Smith, of Dallas, Texas; and Mr. and Mrs. N. Chernick, 206 Markham Street.

MARRIAGES

CONSTAM-SPIERO

The marriage of Miss Ann Spiero, noted Dutch musician, to Corporal Ralph Constam, of the Canadian Army Intelligence, son of Mrs. A. Constam, 114 Miller Avenue, and the late J. Constam, took place on Tuesday, October 23, in Holland.

SPRACHMAN-TIBBER

The marriage of Leading Aircrafts Ethel Tibber, W.A.A.F., daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Tibber, of London, England, to Leading Aircraftman Chester Sprachman, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Sprachman, 261 Bess Avenue, Toronto, took place on Sunday, October 7, at Hindon Synagogue, in London, England, Rabbi Landy officiating, assisted by Cantor C. Isabitsky. The bride wore a white satin gown, and carried a bouquet of white chrysanthemums. Her only attendant was her sister, Miss Fay Tibber. Joseph Sprachman, R.C.A.F., brother of the groom, was best man. At a reception in the synagogue hall, Canadian guests present were: Squadron Leader J. Eisen, R.C.A.F. Chaplain, of Calgary, Alta.; Captain and Mrs. M. Kronick, Corporal Harry Markowitz, and Private Frank Levine, all of Toronto.

CHAPNICK-FREEDMAN

The marriage of Helene, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. I. Freedman, 71 Gloucester Grove, to Captain Albert Chapnick, C.D.C., son of Mr. and Mrs. I. H. Chapnick, 272 Crawford Street, took place on Sunday, October 28, at five o'clock, at Chudleigh House, Rabbi David Monson officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore an afternoon frock of powder-blue crepe, with a sweetheart neckline and cap sleeves, and matching headdress and veil, and carried a white Bible decorated with white roses, with twelve white streamers covered with white and blue powdered roses. The bride's only attendant was Mrs. Fred Chapnick, who wore a lime-green afternoon dress, with a matching feathered hat, and carried a nosegay of red and white Talisman roses. Fred Chapnick attended his brother as best man. Palms and floral decorations formed a background for the ceremony, and the wedding music was played by an orchestra. The bride's mother, Mrs. Freedman, received in a pearl-grey afternoon dress, with fuchsia-coloured gloves and a fuchsia feathered hat, and a corsage of orchids. The groom's mother, Mrs. Chapnick, wore a fuchsia-coloured dress, a hat of powder-blue feathers, and matching gloves, and carried a corsage of orchids. For their wedding trip to New York, Rochester, and Buffalo, N.Y. They will live in Toronto. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. M. Strausman, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. S. Goldrosen, of Newark, N.J.; Mr. and Mrs. L. Chapnick, Mr. and Mrs. H. Gordon and family; Mr. and Mrs. Norman Broder, Mr. and Mrs. I. Weindling, Mr. and Mrs. B. Muskowitz and family; Mr. and Mrs. A. Gellmon, all of Detroit, Mich.; Mr. and Mrs. H. Rotenberg, Mrs. Fannie Rotenberg, Mr. and Mrs. L. Browitz, Miss Rifka Rotenberg, and Gerald Rotenberg, all of Rochester, N.Y.; Mr. and Mrs. H. Yudin, of Peterboro; Mr. and Mrs. S. Seigel, Miss Surkie Seigel, Mrs. Samuel Freedman, Mrs. L. Pearlman, and Mr. and Mrs. S. Chapnick, all of Hamilton; Mr. and Mrs. K. Shulman and family, of Owen Sound; Mr. and Mrs. H. Eisen, of London, Ont.; and Corporal Albert Freedman, of Port Hardy, B.C.

KAPLANSKY-STARKMAN

The marriage of Jeannette Miriam, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Starkman, 466 Dundas Street West, to David Kaplansky, son of Mr. and Mrs. G. Kaplansky, 4389 City Hall Avenue, Montreal, Que., took place at the Talmud Torah Synagogue, 68 D'Arcy Street, on October 7, at six o'clock, Rabbi William Drasin officiating, assisted by Rabbi C. H. Gertner and Cantor A. Bornstein. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a long white slipper satin gown, with scalloped lace edging at the neckline, long sleeves, pointed at the wrists, tight-fitting shirred bodice, and a full skirt, with a bustle at the back, and the skirt falling into a train. A white satin calot studded with pearls, and with white ostrich feathers on each side, held her long white tulle veil, with a three-yard train. She had a three-strand necklace of pearls, and pearl earrings, gifts of the groom, and carried a white Bible, trimmed with mauve orchids, and red rose-buds on long streamers. Miss Sylvia Starkman, sister of the bride, was maid of honor, wearing a blue dress, with a lace top, and a full net skirt, and a sweetheart neckline. Her American Beauty-colored tulle headdress was held by a rhinestone clip on each side, and she carried a large bouquet of American Beauty roses. The bridesmaids were Misses Gilda Frankel, in peach-colored taffeta; Dorothy Grossman, in blue sheer; and Shirley Soberman, in mauve net. Their dresses were floor-length, and they had matching calots, and carried Colonial nosegays. Myrna Douglas, niece of the bride, was flower girl, in a blue taffeta dress and bonnet, and carried a nosegay of pink roses and white pom-poms. David Elkin, of Montreal, was best man, and the ushers were: Morris and Emmanuel Starkman, brothers of the bride; and Edward Kaplansky, of Montreal, cousin of the groom. The synagogue was decorated with ferns. Wedding music was played by a band, and Nathan Appleby sang "Because". At the reception in the Talmud Torah Hall, the bride and groom danced the first dance, "Always". The tables were decorated with multicolored snapdragons and gladioli. The bride and groom cut the four-tiered wedding cake. Receiving, Mrs. Starkman, the bride's mother, wore a pale blue crepe gown, studded with gold and silver sequins and blue beading, with shirred bodice and sleeves. She had a fuchsia-colored hat with matching feathers, and a corsage of Talisman roses. Mrs. Kaplansky, the groom's mother, wore a black lace gown, with a surplice bodice, and a full-length skirt, with a lime-colored buckle trimming the skirt, a lime-colored feather hat, and a corsage of Tea roses. The bridal couple spent their honeymoon in Chicago, Ill.; Detroit, Mich.; and Toronto, the bride travelling in a brown checked bolero suit, with a lime-colored blouse, brown accessories, and a green topcoat, trimmed with grey Persian lamb fur. They are living at 4389 City Hall Avenue, Montreal. From out-of-town were: Mr. and Mrs. G. Kaplansky, parents of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Singer, his brother-in-law and sister; Mr. and Mrs. E. Kaplansky and Mrs. S. Mandelkern, his grandparents; Mr. and Mrs. M. Kaplansky, and Mr. and Mrs. A. Kaplansky, his uncles and aunts; Mr. and Mrs. K. Kaplansky, Edward Kaplansky, and Mr. and Mrs. David Elkin, all of Montreal, Que.; Mr. and Mrs. R. Pilnick and son, Irving, of Detroit, Mich.; and Samuel Bland, of London.

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UNDER "Cover Girl"

"Reconcile Yourself With The Jew" Is Theme Of Testament By Ley To Germans

The text of Robert Ley's political testament, "To My German People", written before the suicide of the former leader of the German labor front, in prison at Nuremberg, follows:

Do I have a right to appeal to the German people after its singular catastrophe? I have been one of the responsible men. I was with Hitler in the good days, during the fulfillment of our plans and hopes and I want to be with him now in the black days.

I have learned to see in everything the hand of Providence. God led me in whatever I did, He led me up and now lets me fall. I am torturing myself to find the reason for the downfall, and this is the result of my contemplation.

We have forsaken God, and therefore we were forsaken by God. We put our human volition in the place of His Godly grace. In anti-Semitism we violated a basic commandment of His creation.

Anti-Semitism distorted our outlook, and we made grave errors. It is hard to admit mistakes, but the whole existence of our people is in question; we Nazis must have the courage to rid ourselves of anti-Semitism. We have to declare to the youth that it was a mistake.

The youth will not believe our opponents. Men may fall, parties and systems disappear, but the people must remain and live.

In order to succeed we have to go all the way to tolerate the new. This is not enough. We have to eradicate distrust. We have to meet the Jews with open hearts and on a clear basis. We have to clean up our mutual relationship.

A complete reconciliation has to be found, and a new modus vivendi. This doctrinal clarification has the priority over any economic or cultural reconstruction. We have to have the courage to do this.

For the lack of any other ideal, youth will stick to National Socialism. The deported Jews will not be able to return carefree, they will find themselves opposed by a phalanx of defense and hate, the occupation troops will leave some day, new political constellations might give Germany new chances. Nothing is more unstable than peace agreements. Then anti-Semitism would flame up anew and rage much worse than ever before.

It is unwise to believe it possible to exterminate anti-Semitism with histrionic trials, no difference how skilfully they are conducted. On the contrary, one will achieve the opposite, one will steer world opinion to a problem that can only maintain itself in dark, unless one has courage to solve the Jewish problem by public discussions and enlightenment. One cannot stop the excited sea at once, but has to let her calm down gradually. Otherwise terrible repercussions will result.

German anti-Semities have taken the first step. They have to take the second step, too. Jewry has to reconcile herself with Germany and vice-versa, for the sake of world peace and of world welfare. Not an armistice, but a peace built on logic, knowledge, clear rights and obligations is necessary. The Jew should make a friend out of Germany and Germany a friend out of the Jew. If humanity is not able to control again the stirred-up emotions, she will perish through them.

The emotions have to be subdued at the starting point, from Germany. They have to be calmed down. Here the outspoken anti-Semites have to become the first fighters for the new and yet so close idea. They have to find the courage to conquer themselves, they have to show their people the way. God has taught me that in my cell in Nuremberg, and now my plan:

(A) First, the creation of a board of Jews and anti-Semites, honestly prepared to travel this road and to find the conditions under which Jews and Germans can live together.

(B) Executive committee, again Jews and Germans together, to execute the agreed-upon arrangements.

(C) An organization for re-education and propaganda to disseminate these ideas down to the smallest village.

For the moment I have no more to say. Otherwise my plan will become obscure. Doubtless there is still plenty to be talked over.

German people: Many of you might think me mad or a traitor. They do not realize that I am not admitting a mistake, but that I am merely coming to a logical conclusion. They cannot perceive that one must have been an anti-Semitic to come to this further step of knowledge. This is why only you, my German people, may dare to invite the Jews to make their future home with you. Is it not strange that nearly all Jews all over the world understand German? Hate and love lie close together.

Who will help you rebuild, my German people? It is a question of confidence. The prerequisite is and remains the solution to the Jewish problem in Germany. German people: Be a good family father, make an honest balance. You have been totally defeated, yet you possess a marvellous logic, idea, and are a great people. God shows you the way. Learn from your downfall. Reconcile yourself with the Jew. Invite him to make his home with you.

Is the Jew prepared to go along? If he is intelligent—yes. If not, then I cannot change that. At least I have done my duty by showing humanity the road. God showed me. If the Jews refuse my plan, then the depicted world catastrophe will take its inevitable course.

Should Germany solve the Jewish problem, and grow healthy through it, the whole world would benefit from it. This most burning problem of the whole world would be solved once and for all. Zionism in its present form is not a permanent solution. Germany is ripe to solve the Jewish problem.

I know my plan is bold, almost audacious. If one should ask me what the Fuehrer would have said, my answer would be: "This singular genius, a commander in chief like Hannibal, would not want Germany to perish as Carthage perished."

All I can say is that I dared it. I put it now into the hands of God, from Whom I believe I have received the inspiration and revelation.

Only a few weeks ago, I did not dare to touch the subject of anti-Semitism. Today, it is entirely clear to me. I am possessed with this idea, now God has to help me to bring my thoughts to the appropriate place. I have confidence in Him. He will find the right way.

Signed: Dr. R. Ley.

Czech Minister of Education Prof. Zdenak Nejedly created a special commission, including members of the newly created Union of Jewish Communities of Moravia and Bohemia, to supervise the properties of the destroyed Jewish Community Councils in those areas, pending restoration of the councils.

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L-75

Gold Teeth, Torn From Dead, Formed Part Of Reichsbank Business

Dr. Walther Funk, president of the Reichsbank and former Minister of Economics, who is now awaiting trial in Nuremberg as a war criminal, was a moving spirit in the partnership between the Reichsbank and the Elite Guard in which the bank acted as a "fence" for the Elite Guard. It handled the loot of Europe from thirty-five-carat diamonds to thousands of gold teeth torn from the mouths of dead and dying persons in concentration camps.

A report on the arrangement between the Reichsbank and the Elite Guard has been drawn by investigators for the Cartels and external Assets Branch of the Office of Military Government. The blame for initiating the partnership is placed squarely on Funk. After having received an oral directive from Funk, Emil Puhl, the bank's vice-president, began to accept shipments of Elite Guard loot in September, 1942. Sworn statements by Puhl and other Reichsbank officials leave no doubt that Funk and others knew the general nature of the loot and the fact that much of it had been seized by the Elite Guard and the Gestapo in foreign countries or taken from Jews in Germany.

By the end of the war the Reichsbank had received seventy-six shipments valued at approximately 36,000,000 marks or, if the mark is valued at 40 cents, about $14,400,000. Heinrich Himmler first asked the Reichsbank to accept and dispose of the Elite Guard's spoils. Later he and other Elite Guard leaders haggled like fishwives over the bank's commission, which was 1.75 per cent on securities.

There are no records of the total proceeds of the sale of loot to such agencies as the Berlin Pawnshop and the Wertpapierabteilung, but the first forty-four shipments brought approximately $9,400,000.

Banknotes of foreign countries looted by the Elite Guard during various campaigns or stolen by the Gestapo in Germany formed the largest part of the shipments turned over to the Reichsbank. They were valued at about 22,000,000 marks. Gold and silver coin and bullion, most of which is still held in Frankfort, was the next largest item and was valued at about 165,000,000 marks. Jewelry and precious metalware valued at 1,750,000 marks was the third largest item, while dental gold and broken jewels, the fourth most valuable category, amounted to 1,650,000 marks.

Sometimes the Elite Guard guessed wrong in its cupidity. The report includes indignant letters from the Berlin Pawnshop complaining that what the Elite Guard called genuine pearls were nothing but synthetic stuff, and of poor quality at that. But an itemized list of the loot shows how thoroughly the Elite Guards plundered Europe and how greedy were these heroes of the new order, says Drew Middleton, in the New York Times.

The Reichsbank took everything—fine paintings, rare postage stamps, jewelry—and disposed of it. Private firms bought paintings and jewelry; the Berlin Pawnshop apparently received most of the poorer goods.

Dental gold—that is, false teeth and dentures—began to arrive late in 1942 and the Reichsbank reported that shipments from Poland were "unusually large." Packets of bank notes stamped "Lublin" and "Auschwitz (Oswiecim)"—two of the most notorious of Polish concentration camps and murder factories—were handled as calmly by Funk's officials—men who were too big to be party members—as if they had come from recognized sources.

The Reichsbank was enterprising in finding outlets. Dental gold and the finest gold rings presented a problem at first but these were finally sold to the Prussian mint.

Not all the money received for loot was, as the Elite Guard had suggested, placed to the credit of the state. There were certain private accounts for Elite Guard leaders who benefitted hugely from the sale of jewelry that they turned over to the bank; the Third Reich benefitted most from the large sums in foreign exchange piled up by the sale of jewelry and gold and silver plate to the less finicky neutrals and rich Germans.

Far from being revolted by the traffic in plunder, the Reichsbank and Funk appear to have regarded it as a cozy partnership between two great patriotic institutions. When, in 1943, the Elite Guard found that it could make bricks quite cheaply by using slave labor that could be worked until men died on their feet, it applied for a loan to the Gold Discount Bank, a subsidiary of the Reichsbank. Funk and the directors found the way clear for a loan of 10,000,000 marks.

Wife Of Playwright Was Literary Figure

Mrs. Beatrice Bakrow Kaufman, writer and editor, wife of George S. Kaufman, the playwright, died at her home, 410 Park Avenue, New York, after a brief illness, in her fifty-first year.

Born in Rochester, N.Y., a daughter of Jules Bakrow, a business man of that city, Mrs. Kaufman was married in 1917 when her husband was writing theatrical news for The New York Tribune, three years before his first hit, "Dulcy", in which he collaborated with Marc Connelly.

In 1918 Mrs. Kaufman became assistant to the press agent for the Talmadge sisters, the first of a succession of varied positions in a busy career. After reading plays for Al Woods she joined Boni & Liveright, publishers, becoming head of the editorial department. In the intervals of work for various other publishers she wrote humorous sketches for The New Yorker, was Eastern story editor for Samuel Goldwyn, and fiction editor of Harper's Bazaar. She was co-author of two plays, "Divided by Three" and "The White-Haired Boy", and with Joseph Hennessey edited "The Letters of Alexander Woollcott", having been one of Woollcott's best friends.

Last year Mrs. Kaufman told an interviewer that she was always the first reader of the completed manuscripts of her husband's plays, but never saw a script before it was finished. "I say what I honestly think about them," she stated. "Sometimes I'm listened to, sometimes I'm not." She never went to the rehearsals and finally decided that the opening nights were too much of a strain and swore off attending.

Besides her husband, Mrs. Kaufman leaves a daughter, Mrs. Anne Kaufman Booth, also of 410 Park Avenue, and two brothers, Leonard and Julian Bakrow, of Rochester.

A funeral service was conducted by Rabbi Jonah J. Wise, of the Free Synagogue.

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SEEK RELATIVES IN MONTREAL

Messages from displaced persons now in the concentration camp of Feldafing, Germany, have been received by the Joint Distribution Committee, 270 Madison Avenue, New York. These messages are frequently the first communication from [illegible] survivors of the German extermination and slave labor programs at Feldafing have sent messages: Binem Altermann, for Josef Ackerman, Montreal; Majer Orenstein, for M. Klein, Montreal; Ella Slew, for Mill Devi, Montreal. In communicating with the J.D.C., please mention the name and date of this paper.

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APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. Solomon Aronson, Drolet Street, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Bella, to Jack (Howie), son of Samuel Cohen, Jeanne Mance Street, and the late Mrs. S. Cohen, the marriage to take place on December 16, at Beth Yehuda Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Herscovitch, 4188 Gironard Avenue, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Diana, to Jack, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Schneider, Laurier Avenue West, to take place on Sunday, December 9, at half-past five o'clock, at Shaare Zion Synagogue, Rabbi Julius Berger officiating.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Jaslow, 5371 Waverley Street, announce the approaching marriage of their daughter, Ida, to Saul Seitz, son of Mrs. P. Seitz, 5307 Esplanade Avenue, and the late P. Seitz, of Montreal, the marriage to take place on November 25.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. H. Bender, of Cornwall, Ont., announce the engagement of their daughter, Tillie, to Al Manis, son of Mrs. E. Manis, 7505 Quarbes Avenue, and the late Mr. Manis, the wedding to take place on March 10, at Beth David Synagogue. Miss Bender is a niece of Mayor A. Horowitz, of Cornwall.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Quint, 1003 Bernard Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Gertrude, to Pte. Louis Lutsky, R.C.O.C., son of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Lutsky, 3705 Park Avenue, who recently returned after serving for two and one-half years overseas.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Weintraub, St. Lawrence Boulevard, announce the engagement of their youngest daughter, Alice, to David, youngest son of Max Ornstein, Hutchison Street, and the late Mrs. Sarah Ornstein, of Montreal, the marriage to take place in June.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Katz, Notre Dame Street West, announce the engagement of their daughter, Ruth, to Max, only son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Rosenbloom, 4376 Colonial Avenue.

The engagement of Miss Freda Gillman, daughter of Mrs. S. Gillman, Duluth Street East, to Max, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Starer, St. Lawrence Boulevard, is announced.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Burofsky, Notre Dame Street West, announce the engagement of their daughter, Molly, to Sydney Levine, son of Mrs. David Levine, Hutchison Street, and the late David Levine, the marriage to take place on March 3, at Beth David Synagogue.

The engagement of Miss Ruth Alexander, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. Alexander, 5252 Esplanade Avenue, to Jack Rodier, son of Mrs. I. Rodier, 126 St. Joseph Boulevard West, and the late I. Rodier, is announced, the marriage to take place on December 26, at the home of Rev. S. Hershorn, Park Avenue.

Mrs. Israel Benofsky (Byzian), City Hall Avenue, announces the engagement of her daughter, Ethel, to Isaac Philip Elies, son of Mr. and Mrs. Israel Elies, Park Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Nadler, St. Lawrence Boulevard, announce the engagement of their daughter, Ruth, to Flt./Sgt Hyman Martin, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Martin, Esplanade Avenue.

Mrs. M. Lazare, Maplewood Avenue, announces the engagement of her daughter, Sara, to Ben., son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Davis, Esplanade Avenue, the marriage to take place on January 5, at the Queen's Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Silver, Cote St. Antoine Road, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Katherine-Louise Silver, to Major Michael Aronovitch, R.C.A.M.C., son of Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Aronovitch, Durocher Avenue. Miss Silver is a graduate of the Faculty of Arts of McGill University; and Major Aronovitch, who graduated from the Medical School of McGill University, is attached to M.D. 4.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Kalkovitz, of Ottawa, Ont., announce the engagement of their youngest daughter, Dora, to Ralph, only son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Lazar, St. Joseph Boulevard West.

Mr. and Mrs. S. W. Weinberg, Esplanade Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Bella, to Saul, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. Epstein, de Bullion Street, the marriage to take place on February 3, at Beth David Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Goodman, Querbes Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Ruth, to Harry, son of Mr. and Mrs. D. Silverstein, Pratt Avenue, the marriage to take place on February 24, at Chevra Kadisha Synagogue.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Al. Subiofsky (nee Ruth Aronovitch), Esplanade Avenue, a daughter, at the Woman's General Hospital, on October 27. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. A. Aronovitch, Esplanade Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. S. Subiofsky, de Bullion Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Manny Merovitch (nee Billie Goldman), 362 Victoria Avenue, a daughter, Francala Eunice, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on Friday, October 19. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. P. Goldman, Victoria Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Merovitch, de Bullion Street; great-great-grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. S. Lamar, St. Urbain Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. S. Hitelman (nee Ruth Spindler), St. Urbain Street, a son, Allan, brother of Sandra Marylin, at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 19; grandson of Joseph Spindler, of Poland; and of Mr. and Mrs. A. Hitelman, City Hall Avenue, who are the godparents.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Charles H. Dolansky (nee Evelyn Kamichik), 6196 Wilderton Crescent, a daughter, Sandra Gail, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on October 19; granddaughter of Mrs. S. Kamichik, Esplanade Avenue, and the late S. Kamichik; and of Mrs. F. Dolansky, Jeanne Mance Street and the late B. Dolansky.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Harry Baker (nee Nina Goroff), 2767 Maplewood Avenue, a son, Paul, at the Jewish General Hospital, on Sunday, October 21; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. J. Goroff, Willowdale Avenue, who are the godparents.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Silverman (nee Shirley Dermer), Bernard Avenue, a son, Josef Lionel, at the Jewish General Hospital, on Tuesday, October 23; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. N. Dermer, McEachran Avenue; and of M. J. Silverman, Bernard Avenue, formerly of Manchester, England. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Sol. Dermer, Decelles Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Max Kaback (nee Sara Shragovitch), Mount Royal Avenue West, a son, Martin Brian, brother of Joseph Michael, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on Tuesday, October 23; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. S. Shragovitch, Durocher Avenue; and of Mrs. S. Kaback, Mount Royal Avenue West, and the late J. Kaback.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. George J. Sherman (nee Ruth Herlich), of Chatham, Ont., a daughter, on October 26, at the St. Joseph Hospital, in Chatham. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. H. Herlich, Esplanade Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. Pinchus Sherman, of Toronto, ont.; great-granddaughter of Mrs. M. Herlich, Esplanade Avenue, and the late S. Herlich.

Born, to Cpl. Nat. Kozloff, R.C.A.F., stationed in Montreal, and Mrs. Kozloff (nee Rose Langleben), Esplanade Avenue, a son, David Manuel Kozloff, at the Jewish General Hospital, on Monday, October 22; grandson of Mrs. Molly Langleben, Esplanade Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Peter Kozloff, Esplanade Avenue. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Crandell, Park Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. H. Davis (nee Goldie Berkofsky), Hutchison Street, a son, Gary Jason, brother of Joy, at the Jewish General Hospital, on October 22; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Berkofsky, Hutchison Street. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Irving Berkofsky, Ridgevale Road.

Born, to Captain and Mrs. O. Herscovitch (nee Goldie Rosen), a daughter, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, on November 6; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. I. Rosen, 4202 Van Horne Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. R. Herscovitch, 825 Stuart Avenue. Captain Herscovitch, R.C.A.M.C., is overseas.

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CLASS IN COOKERY

DATE WALNUT SQUARES

one-quarter pound butter
one-third cup brown sugar
one teaspoon vanilla
one-quarter teaspoon grated lemon rind
one egg
one-half cup flour
one-quarter teaspoon salt
one-half teaspoon baking powder
one-half cup chopped walnuts
one-half cup chopped, pitted dates

Cream butter and sugar; and add vanilla, lemon rind, and well-beaten egg. Stir in flour, sifted with salt and baking powder. Beat until smooth; add nuts and dates, and mix well. Spread in a greased cake tin, and bake for thirty minutes in a 325-degree oven. Let cool in pan, and cut in squares.

Mrs. Herbert J. Herschorn,
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CHOCOLATE ORANGE CRUNCHIES

one cup shortening (half butter)
one and one-quarter teaspoons salt
one tablespoon coarsely grated orange rind
two tablespoons orange juice
one egg, unbeaten
two-thirds cup of firmly packed brown sugar
one-quarter teaspoon soda
one-half cup chopped nuts
one seven- or eight-ounce bar of semi-sweet chocolate, cut in pieces or one seven-ounce package of chocolate bits
two cups sifted pastry flour

Blend shortening, salt, rind and juice, and add sugar gradually. Add unbeaten egg and beat well. Sift flour with soda and add to cream mixture. Add nuts and chocolate. Drop from teaspoon on greased baking sheet. Let stand for a few minutes. Flatten cookies by pressing with bottom of a glass covered with damp cloth. Bake in moderate oven, twelve to fifteen minutes.

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BIRTHDAY PARTIES

Mr. and Mrs. William Blank, Waverley Street, entertained in honor of the birthdays of their sons, Harold, aged five years, and Sheldon Ernest, aged one. About twenty-five guests were present, including their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Sadler. The table held a green and peach-colored birthday cake, with colored candles and a chocolate inscription reading, "Happy Birthday to Harold and Sheldon"; and favors for the children. Harold and Sheldon were dressed alike in white blouses, and royal blue flannel jackets and shorts. Mesdames P. Noble, A. Abramowitz, Al. Carin, and I. Kaufman assisted in serving. Moving pictures were shown.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Cooper, 600 Victoria Avenue, gave a Hallowe'en party for their daughter, Judith, who was four years old, sister of Miriam, nearly seven, and Michael, one year old. Her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Abel Cooper, were there; her aunt, Mrs. Howard B. Cooper, and son, Lorne; and Mesdames Harry J. Stern, Samuel Paperman, L. Davis, David Jassby, M. Roth, Joseph Cooper, N. Bing, and Lawrence Marks; and Stephanie Stern, Elaine and Brenda Paperman, Robert Davis, Daniel Jassby, Stephen Roth, Hazel Cooper, Ronald Bing, and Isobel Marks. Judith and her brother and sister were in pumpkin costume, and the other children were in costume. The table adornment was of Hallowe'en designs.

Mrs. B. Weiner, 324 Villeneuve Street West, entertained at birthday party for her daughter, Reisa Mae, who was three years old. Her grandmother, Mrs. M. Weiner, was there; Mrs. R. B. Cohen, an aunt, and her cousins, Dorothy Cohen, and Reisa and Cynthia Brown; and Mesdames D. Altman, S. Gelfand, and M. Smith; and Steven and Serena Altman, Stanley and Irwin Gelfand; Stewart Smith, and Gordon Ball. Mrs. Weiner wore a grey crepe dress, with fuchsia-colored trimming; Mrs. Weiner, the grandmother, a black crepe dress; and Reisa Mae, a pink silk dress, with blue trimming, blue hair-ribbon and socks, and white shoes. The birthday cake was pink, with blue trimming, and yellow candles.

Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Sherman, 716 de l'Epee Avenue, gave a birthday party for their daughter, Sandra, who was four years old. Present were: her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. M. Kutzin; her uncles and aunts, Mr. and Mrs. A. Kutzin, Mr. and Mrs. M. Birenbaum, and Hyman Kutzin; her cousins, Lorna Kutzin and Morris Birenbaum; and Mrs. I. Charness and daughter, Toba; Mrs. M. F. Danoff and daughter, Penny; Merville Feiner, Brenda Heller, and Pauline Elkin. Sandra wore a red jumper, white blouse, white socks, brown shoes, and red hair-ribbons. There were favors for the children. The table held a white birthday cake, iced in pink and blue, with an inscription reading, "Happy Birthday, Sandra", and blue candles.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Rosen, 3536 Van Horne Avenue, gave a birthday party for their daughter, Carla Susanne, who was one year old. Her grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. S. Pont, and Mr. and Mrs. N. Rosen, were there; and her uncles and aunts, Mrs. S. Zwicker, Miss Stella Pont, Bernard and Eli Pont, and Samuel Meltzer. Mrs. Rosen wore a black dress, with black sequin trimming; Mrs. Pont, the grandmother, a rust-colored crepe dress; Mrs. Rosen, the other grandmother, a black dress, with black sequin trimming, and black lace ruffling; and Carla Suzanne wore a white dress, with lace down the front, and embroidered in pink rosebuds, and pink socks, and white shoes. The birthday cake was white, with pink rosebud trimming, white candles in yellow chicken holders, and a gold-colored inscription, "Carla Suzanne".

Mrs. B. L. Wiseberg, 723 McEachran Avenue, gave a birthday party for her son, Allan, who was four years old, brother of Shirley, ten; Marilyn, seven, and Rosalie, ten months old. His grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. L. Lipsey, and Mrs. I. Wiseberg, were there, his aunts, Mesdames M. Goldenberg, Jack Codas, M. Bly, and J. Zimble; his cousins, Mrs. A. Lackstone, and son, Fred; and Linda, Brenda, and David Goldenberg, Joel Codas, Leona and Sandra Bly, and Myrna Zimble; and Misses Blanche Helsine Dehaye and Cecile St. Louis; and Philip and Gloria Heinbaker, and Gloria Goodman. Mrs. Wiseberg wore a black dress, with red and green trimming, and a rose in her hair; and Allan wore a navy-blue suit, with a white shirt, navy socks, and brown shoes. The table centrepiece was of roses, and the white and blue birthday cake had blue candles.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Sigler, City Hall Avenue, entertained at a surprise birthday party for their granddaughter, Mona Joyce Sigler, who was one year old, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Sigler, Clanranald Avenue. Her other grandmother, Mrs. M. Marks, was there; her great-grandmother, Mrs. R. Iscovitch; her uncles and aunts, Mr. and Mrs. S. Wolfe, Mr. and Mrs. D. Sigler, Mr. and Mrs. P. Krugman, Misses Anne and Estelle Sigler; and her cousins, Roslyn Krugman. Mrs. S. Sigler wore a printed crepe dress; Mrs. M. Marks, a rose-green crepe suit; Mrs. William Sigler, an American-Beauty-colored crepe dress, with draping; and Mona Joyce wore a red corduroy jumper with a white drawstring blouse, trimmed in red; and a white hair-ribbon, socks, and shoes. The birthday cake was white with chocolate icing, and pink candles, and an inscription reading, "Happy Birthday And Love, To Mona".

Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Talisman, 1262 Ducharme Avenue, gave a birthday party for their daughter, Joyce, who was four years old, sister of Lawrence, aged fifteen months. Her cousins, Tamara and Judith Cutler, Jewel Weiner, Seymour and Murray Epstein, and Irving Burshtyn, were there. Joyce wore a rose-colored two-piece suit, and white shoes and socks. There were favors for the children, and a white birthday cake, trimmed with pink, and pink candles. Mr. and Mrs. Talisman entertained at dinner in the evening: Joyce's grandmothers, Mrs. Clara Talisman and Mrs. Mary Cutler; also her uncles and aunts, Mr. and Mrs. L. K. Weiner, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Cutler, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Burshtyn, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Epstein, and Isadore Talisman; his cousins, Mr. and Mrs. David Chisken, Mr. and Mrs. Isadore Dunberg, and Mr. and Mrs. Sydney White; and Mr. and Mrs. Manny Goodman, Mr. and Mrs. Abe Kaufner, and Mr. and Mrs. David Shenback. The hostess wore a black dress, trimmed with sequins. Mrs. Isadore Talisman, Joyce's aunt, was unable to be present.

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BAR-MITZVAHS

Mr. and Mrs. J. Kaufman, 635 Euclid Avenue, announce the bar-mitzvah of their son, Alexander Gerald, to take place on Saturday, November 10, at half-past nine o'clock, at Agudas Israel Congregation, Palmerston Avenue. Reception on Sunday, November 11, at one o'clock, at 635 Euclid Avenue.

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Social Notes — Toronto

Leading Aircraftman John J. Zaldin, R.C.A.F., son of Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Zaldin, Coolmine Road, who was stationed in Newfoundland, has returned home, having received his honourable discharge after three years' service.

Mrs. Rose Axler, 1727 Bathurst Street, is in Chicago, Ill., visiting her sister, Mrs. Helen Fisher.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Gluskin, formerly of Flanders Road, are leaving to take up residence in Tucson, Arizona, and will visit in Los Angeles, Cal., for two weeks with their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Gluskin, formerly of Toronto.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Isaacs (formerly Miss Miriam Lavine), have returned from their wedding trip to New York, and are residing in Oakville.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Katz, formerly of Beaton, Ont., have taken up residence on Northcliffe Boulevard.

Lester Levy, St. Clair Avenue East, is spending a week in New York and Boston, Mass.

Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Pierce, of Montreal, Que., are visiting their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Irvine P. Dickler, and grandson, Russell Neil, Bathurst Street.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Gollish and family, formerly of 177 Grace Street, have taken up residence at 538 Brunswick Avenue.

Leading Aircraftman Arthur Katz, R.C.A.F., has returned to Dawson Creek, B.C., after spending a furlough with his wife and parents, Mrs. Dora Tompkins, Palmerston Boulevard, and Mr. and Mrs. S. Katz, of Beaton.

Miss Adele Gilman, of Winnipeg, Man., is visiting her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. P. Ely, Clinton Street.

Mrs. G. Auld, of New York, arrived by plane and is visiting her brother-in-law and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. J. Hootnick, College Street; and her sister-in-law, Mrs. B. Auld, Euclid Avenue, where she is staying.

Sergeant Harvey Metter, U. S. Army, and Mrs. Metter (formerly Miss Evelyn Epstein, 8 Division Square), are leaving for Los Angeles, Cal., where he is being stationed.

Mesdames B. Lokash, H. Charendoff, I. Farber, and J. Greenstein were hostesses at a presentation tea at Hendon's Academy, Dundas, honouring Miss Lyla Schwartz, prior to her marriage to Seymour Cohen, of Montreal, Que.

Miss Hilda Fletcher, 444 Euclid Avenue, was hostess at a birthday party, honouring Miss Frances Zakon. Miss Ethel Morris, and Mesdames H. Schwartz, D. Zlot, B. Morris, B. Auld, J. Hootnick, and G. Auld, of New York, were there.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Cotton, 948 Bloor Street West, were at home to celebrate the marriage of their son, Leading Aircraftman Jack Cotton, R.C.A.F., to Miss Kitty Marks Slotnick, of London, England, which took place in London, the same day, October 28.

Mrs. J. Greenstein and Mrs. I. Farber entertained at a presentation luncheon at the Primrose Club for their nephew, Lieutenant Jack Rosefeld, who recently returned home after three and one-half years' service overseas. Lieutenant Rosefeld is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Rosefeld, of Hamilton.

Mrs. S. Brenner and Mrs. H. Spring were hostesses at an evening at the former's home, Euclid Avenue, honouring Miss Anne Weidman, a bride-elect of December 2. Mrs. Brenner wore a printed silk jersey dress; Mrs. Spring, black crepe; and the honoree wore grey crepe, trimmed with black lace. Fifty guests were present.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Keshen entertained the immediate family at a dinner in honour of their first wedding anniversary, at the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. B. Fine, 172 Robert Street. About thirty guests were present. Mrs. Keshen wore a black satin afternoon dress, with a strand of pearls.

Those who entertained in honour of Mrs. B. E. Rosenberg, who was Miss Gertrude Nan Garber, of Windsor, were: Mrs. Harry Jonas, cousin of the bride, at a miscellaneous shower, at which twenty guests were present; Mr. and Mrs. A. Hochberg, 473 Brunswick Avenue, evening and presentation; Mr. and Mrs. M. Potash, dinner and presentation.

Those who have entertained in honour of Miss Kaye Finkelstein, whose marriage to Ralph Sinakoff takes place on November 18, are: Mrs. M. Hoffman, Markham Street, and Mrs. A. Hoffman, Christie Street, at luncheon at Georgian Room; and Mesdames P. Shapiro, R. Shapiro, L. Shapiro, D. Pearlstein, N. Stone, W. Goodman, A. Marker, D. Merker, and Miss Muriel Shapiro, tea at Georgian Room.

Mrs. A. Miller, D'Arcy Street, gave a luncheon for her niece, Miss Belle Mandelman, whose marriage to Harvey Libarman takes place on November 4. Present were: Mrs. M. Mandelman, mother of the bride-elect; Mesdames B. Sherman, B. Gold, D. Zweig, Misses Rose Bass and Helen Mandelman. The hostess wore a green suit, trimmed with mink; and the honoree wore a grey suit, with black accessories.

Mrs. S. Spencer and Mrs. P. Levine entertained at tea at Arcadian Court in honour of Miss Anne Weidman, whose marriage to A. Harold Goldman takes place on December 2. Twenty guests were present. Mrs. Spencer wore a black crepe dress, trimmed with gold; Mrs. Levine, black crepe, with sequins; and the honoree wore a lilac-coloured dress, with a draped skirt, trimmed with sequins.

Mesdames Max Katzman, Charles Goldman, C. Shadlyn, S. Shadlyn, A. Black, R. Black, and Miss Celia Shadlyn were hostesses at a miscellaneous shower and bridge at the Belvin, honouring Miss Lily Shadlyn, whose marriage to Sol. Katzman takes place in the near future. About eighty guests were present. The honoree wore a blue dress studded with gold nail heads, and a corsage of red roses.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Clemens, Ava Road, were hosts at a luncheon at Chudleigh House in honour of the bar-mitzvah of their son, David Nathan. Over two hundred guests were received by Mr. and Mrs. Clemens, the latter wearing a black velvet dress, with a corsage of orchids. The hall was decorated with tall bowls of flowers and the table was centred with a birthday cake in the shape of a book. Samuel Bernstein, uncle of the bar-mitzvah, was master of ceremonies, and the bar-mitzvah spoke.

Entertaining for Mrs. David Steinhauer, who was Miss Anita Bell, were: Mrs. M. J. Bell, mother of the bride, at a dinner at Chudleigh House; Mrs. Jack Goldman, Mrs. M. Reid, and Miss Irene Bell, sisters, at a miscellaneous shower at the Belvin; Mrs. Al. Gold, presentation dinner; Mrs. A. Rosen, theatre; Mrs. C. Steinhart and Mrs. O. Bunnick, dinner at Murray House; Miss Esther Gerzof, and Miss Gladys Weidl, presentation and evening; Mrs. M. Reid, dinner; Miss Edith Weiser and Mrs. E. Steiner, luncheon; and Miss Tillie Pearl, dinner; Miss Rose Lucetta, at dinner; and Mrs. A. J. Feldman, miscellaneous shower.

Mr. and Mrs. B. Rosen, 20 Coolmine Road, were hosts at a party in honour of their daughter, Marilyn, on her sixteenth birthday. Marilyn wore a black crepe dress, with a sequin-trimmed peplum, pearls, and a gold bracelet. Birthday and Hallowe'en decorations were used. Present were: Beatrice Waxman, Sylvia Belz, Dianne Greene, Esther Kersner, Geraldine Solomon, Rose Woll, Gillie Grossman, Rene Pettle, Ruth Robbins, Gloria Horowitz, Merle Papernick, Ruth Belz, Lentrice Morris, of Buffalo, N.Y.; and Arnold Wienberg, Louis Fishbein, Bernard Zone, Sidney Birenbaum, Marvin Mitchell, Paul Covant, Fred Teittel, Seymour Taube, Al. Shapiro, Samuel Madorsky, Samuel Blazer, P. Wainstein, Gilbert Pasco, and Lawrence Bussin.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Levenson, 596 Rushton Road, gave a party in honour of the seventh birthday of their son, Sheldon. The birthday cake, iced in white and blue, was lettered "Happy Birthday, Sheldon", and the candles were lit by his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. S. Bluestein and Mrs. L. Levenson, and his great-grandmother, Mrs. S. Bosus. Others present were: Mr. and Mrs. B. Daniels amid children, Marlene and Nelson; Mr. and Mrs. G. Silver and children, Honey and Larry; Mr. and Mrs. S. Pinick and daughters, Gale and Francine; Mr. and Mrs. I. Bluestein, Mr. and Mrs. F. Pollack, and Sheldon's sister, Bernice, aged twelve years, who played the piano. Miss Myrle Hamburg sang.

Mesdames H. Goldhar, M. Goldhar, L. Zeltzer, and S. Goldhar were hostesses at a luncheon at Murray House in honour of their niece, Miss Gladys Goldhar, whose marriage to Private William Rosen takes place on December 7. About eighty guests were present, the hostesses being assisted in receiving by Mrs. L. Goldhar, mother of the bride-elect, and Mrs. S. Rosen, mother of the groom-elect. Also assisting were: Mrs. M. Friberg, sister of the bride-elect; Misses Pearl, Shirley, and Dorothy Goldhar, cousins of the bride; Mrs. Jack Glazier and Miss Ruth Rosen, sisters of the groom-elect; and Mrs. G. Rosen, his sister-in-law. The honorees wore a brown wool suit, trimmed with beige, brown accessories, and a corsage of roses. An out-of-town guest was Mrs. R. Lederman, of Mexico City.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Doren, 304 Grace Street, were hosts at a dinner at D'Arcy Street Talmud Torah in honour of the bar-mitzvah of their son, Irving. One hundred and seventy-five guests were received by Mr. and Mrs. Doren, the latter wearing black crepe, trimmed with sequins, a pearl headdress, fuchsia-coloured gloves, and a corsage of roses. Also receiving were the bar-mitzvah's grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. H. Goldstein, the latter wearing black, trimmed with turquoise-blue, a blue feather headdress and matching gloves, and a corsage of red roses; and Mrs. Fannie Doren, in brown lace, with a corsage of red roses. P. Kirshenbaum acted as toastmaster, and the bar-mitzvah boy and his father spoke. The head table was centred with a bowl of gladioli and a large birthday cake decorated with fourteen blue candles, with lighted tapers in blue holders. Taking part in the candle-lighting ceremony were: first, the grandparents, Mrs. Fannie Doren and Mr. and Mrs. H. Goldstein; and then, his uncles and aunts, Mr. and Mrs. A. Doren, Mr. and Mrs. B. Snitman, Mr. and Mrs. W. Doren, Mr. and Mrs. S. Stein, Mr. and Mrs. J. Spring, Mr. and Mrs. M. Goldstein, Mr. and Mrs. H. Kotzer, Mr. and Mrs. H. Goldstein, Mr. and Mrs. I. Jacobson, Mr. and Mrs. A. Sugar, B. Romberg, Mr. and Mrs. P. Pancer, and Mrs. P. Romberg. Mr. and Mrs. W. Dorgn, of Montreal, Que., were guests.

A party was held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Sweig, 50 Robert Street, in honour of their daughter, Joyce, who celebrated her seventeenth birthday. Present were: Misses Frances Ash, Hilda Cooper, Anita Teitel, Phyllis Caplan, Annette Cohen, Molly Mendelson, Betty Ravloff, Frances Fagot, Irene Gilbert, Beatrice Myers, Simmie Kalman, and Ed. Weisberg, Irving Waltman, Norman Burns, Walter Beiter, Murrey Bluestein, Samuel Crystal, Mos. Zeidenberg, William Zenner, Harold Cooper, Gerald Weisbrodt, Sydney Wexler, and Lebe Samuels.

Mr. and Mrs. Murray M. Auerback, 73 Lascelles Boulevard, were at home in honour of their son, Corporal Bernard Auerback, R.C.A.F., who returned after three and one-half years overseas. About two hundred and fifty guests were received by Mr. and Mrs. Auerback, the latter wearing a black crepe dress, trimmed with sequins, and a corsage of orchids. Also receiving were his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Solomon Breslin, the latter wearing black crepe, trimmed with sequins, and a corsage of roses. The tea table was centred with a large cake in the form of a ship, lettered, "Welcome Home Bernie", and cream-coloured lighted tapers. Those who assisted were: Mesdames Maxwell Starkman, Joseph Breslin, Samuel Breslin, Harold Breslin, Joseph Gutman, Samuel Devoretsky, Julius Breslin, Benjamin Tepper, Winston Breslin, Joseph Miller, Louis Kaufman, Herbert Fruitman, Irving Kriss, Irving Wintrob, and Misses Beverley Starkman and Gladys Breslin. Mesdames Maxwell Starkman, William Drasin, and E. S. Klebanoff poured. Lieutenant Gordon Miller, United States Army, of Dallas, Texas; and Mr. and Mrs. Shep Lewis, of New York, were guests.

● TORONTO MEETINGS ●

● ADATH ISRAEL Junior Sisterhood held a charity tea at the home of Mrs. L. Hertzman, 45 Lyndhurst Avenue, who received with Mrs. I. Hertzman, president. Those who poured were: Mesdames M. Goldberg, S. Havelock, A. Schater, P. Drash; door conveners, Mrs. A. Palmer and Mrs. B. Rose; assistants, Mesdames A. Conway, T. Davis, S. Bassin, L. Reitzppin, E. Webber, R. Hertzman, I. Foster, C. Rotenberg, R. Wiener, S. Marker, G. Garalick, G. Mandel, F. Lipson, R. Sutton. The tea table was centred with a bowl of fall flowers.

● JUDITH WELFARE Group will hold a food sale and tea on Thursday, November 22, at Goel Tzedec Synagogue. Home-baked cakes and cookies for sale. Public invited. Mrs. W. B. Nowack, 37 Madison Avenue, is president.

● ZIONIST Organization: Annual campaign for Youth Aliyah will begin on Tuesday, November 13, at 7 p.m., at a dinner in honour of Mrs. Alexander Simson, of New York, who will be guest speaker, at Shaarei Shomayim Synagogue, 340 St. Clair Avenue West. Rabbi S. Sachs will preside. M. Kramer will give the yearly financial report. Miss Belle Latchman will report on the Youth Division of Youth Aliyah. Mrs. M. A. Levy and Mrs. D. Dunkelman will welcome over two hundred delegates from communities and organizations. Mrs. A. Raginsky, of Montreal, will speak for Canadian Hadassah. Campaign committee: Rabbi S. Sachs, chairman, Ontario Committee; Mrs. Charles Rotenberg, Youth Aliyah Fund; Mrs. D. Dunkelman, treasurer; Mesdames M. Johnson, H. James, M. A. Levy, campaign chairman; J. J. Glass, M. Goldstick, M. Kramer, director. Objective is $76,000. Dinner reservations with Mr. Kramer, KI. 2153.

● Canadian Legion, B.E.S.L., Jewish Branch 256, is holding a reunion on Sunday, November 11, Remembrance Day, auspices of the Legion Branch, and the Canadian Jewish Congress, Central Division. Memorial service will be at Goel Tzedec Synagogue, and a March Past, before the synagogue, with the salute taken by Lt.-Col. David Croll, K.C., M.P. Members will parade to the Congress Servicemen's Centre. The Jewish veterans of Toronto organized on November 11, 1920, and received a Legion charter on February 3, 1934. For the parade, which also marks the twenty-fifth anniversary of the founding of the Branch, Major Edwin A. Goodman is marshal; assisting in the parade staff are: Sqdn./Ldr. Alfred Glazer, D.F.C.; Captain M. Ornstein, Captain S. Grossberg, Flt./Lt. Montague Raisman, M.M.; Lt. Garfield Cass, R.C.N.V.R.; Lt. S. J. Mazarkeff, and S/Sgt Paul Stone. Flt./Lt. Raisman is chairman of the arrangements committee, assisted by: Irwin A. Blackstone, Abe Goldberg, Jack Samuel, president; and Miss Doris M. Kates, secretary. Others, who are in the color party, are: Lt. Mazarkeff, Major Goodman, Mr. Samuel, Capt. Grossberg, F/O Myer Harris, Capt. Ornstein, F/O Morton W. Lushkin, and F/O Sam Goldstein, R.C.A.F. Overseas, R. Lt. Samuel Gerber, R.C.N.V.R., and Lt. Samuel Stone. At the services, Flt./Lt. Samuel Gerber, Rev. A. Bernstein, and Major Gershon Levi will take part. At the Servicemen's Centre, Mesdames Egmont Frankel and A. M. Clavir will receive, assisted by junior hostesses. Only men and women in uniform, or those with Legion insignia will be admitted.

● Rabbi Emil L. Fackenheim of Congregation Anshe Sholom, of Hamilton, who conducts religious periods on Radio Station CKOC, on Sundays, at 9.15 a.m., will speak on November 11, on "The Psychology Of The Drum". Rabbi Fackenheim addressed the women's section of the Jewish National Workers' Alliance, and the provincial convention of the Youth Council at the annual convention of Central Division, Canadian Jewish Congress, also serving on the resolutions committee. He also co-operated with the Joint Public Relations Committee of the Congress on the brief on Religious education submitted to the Royal Commission on Education; and completed a study on Arabic philosophy for publication in "Medieval Studies", the year book of the Institute of Medieval Studies, in Toronto. Rabbi Fackenheim received his Ph.D. degree from the University of Toronto this year, devoting his thesis to the subject of Medieval Arabic philosophy. He is a frequent guest-lecturer at the philosophical clubs of Toronto and MacMaster Universities, and a contributor to philosophical journals. He is also chairman of the Public Relations Committee of the Hamilton Council of Jewish Organizations.

● SONS OF DAVID Ladies' Auxiliary executive met at the home of Mrs. C. Title, 281 Markham Street, Mrs. P. Yuffe, vice-president, presided. A bridge will aid war funds, and a war savings certificate will be raffled at the next general meeting.

● HEBREW WOMEN'S Social Service and Convalescent Home, at the home of Mrs. D. Caplan, arranged for the Theatre Nite to be held on November 27, at Eaton Auditorium. Conveners: Mesdames H. Kamarner, H. Weiner, C. Gelton.

● LINITZER Ladies' Auxiliary met at the Workman's Circle, Mrs. J. Ludsky presiding. Chanukah party on December 3, at the Belvin. Mrs. B. Taplisky, 180 Markham Street, entertained the members at a social evening. An entertainment at the home of Mrs. J. Sniderman, 1068 Dundas Street West, will give proceeds for synagogue purposes. Money was given to charitable institutions. Mrs. J. Ludsky is president; Mrs. Samuel Capitulsky, secretary.

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Toronto Meetings

Mr. and Mrs. S. Rogul, formerly of 1458 Queen Street West, who are on an indefinite stay in Los [illegible], Cal., were honoured at a [illegible] dinner at the Zionist [illegible], by their friends and associates in Zionist work. Over one hundred guests were present. Mr. [illegible] was chairman of the Jewish National Fund for thirty-five years. Percy Shulman, K.C., chairman of the Jewish National Fund Council, was master of ceremonies and at his suggestion, $200 was raised to inscribe the names of Mr. and Mrs. Rogul in the Golden Book, designated as a contribution to the Freiman Colony project. Speakers were: Arthur Gelber, of the Zionist Council; Hillel Goldberg, of the Bnai Zion Association; M. Ross, Zion Benevolent Association; J. Green, Yavnah Congregation; Mrs. A. Hyman, of Agudah L'Maan Hakeren; [illegible] Goldstick, of the Canadian [illegible]; and David Bronstein, [illegible] of Mr. and Mrs. Rogul. [illegible] Gangbar made the presentation of a gift to Mr. and Mrs. Rogul, on behalf of the organizations. Their sons-in-law and daughters, Mr. and Mrs. Harold A. Farber and Mr. and Mrs. Jack Friedland, were present. Reverend A. Kestner gave a musical program.

● GIRLS BRIDGE CLUB entertained at an evening, honouring Miss Anita Bell, prior to her marriage to Corporal David Steinhauer.

● Intelligent girls of eighteen and nineteen with fair education required for organized social club. Phone Miss Sylvia Friedman, ME. 2065, Monday to Wednesday, from five to six.

● BE NATURAL Girls' Club entertained at an evening, in honour of Miss Anita Bell, prior to her marriage to Corporal David Steinhauer.

● Miss Sylvia Cadesky, daughter of Mrs. T. Cadesky, of Mount Forest, and a recent graduate of the University of Toronto, having won a fellowship to Ohio State University in Columbus, is heard every Tuesday, Thursday, and Friday night on her own program, "Sylvia Sings", at twelve forty-five to one a.m., over station WLW.

● MIZRACHI: Senior Women tea [illegible] Sunday, November 11, from [illegible] at the home of [illegible] N. [illegible] Hadassah, Provide for the Sick of Palestine, and refugees. Annual bazaar on Tuesday, November 13, at the Mizrachi Centre. Menorah Chapter membership meeting and social at the home of Mrs. R. Kirsh, 499 Grace Street, had Mrs. H. Frankel presiding. Chanukah party on Saturday, December 2, at the home of Mrs. N. Sokol, 342a Walmer Road.

● ORDER OF RAINBOW For Girls: Junior Alumnae, at the home of Miss Lila Weisbrod, elected: Misses Frances Paskowitz, president; Dorothy Lepofsky, Norma Eale, Lillian Freedman, Mildred Harris, Phyllis Paskowitz, Esther Greenspoon, Sharon Harris. A new majority, auspices of the Junior Alumnae, is being formed. Convenors, Misses Frances Paskowitz, KI. 2613; Lila Weisbrod, Ethel Orshen.

● Mesdames N. Applebaum, S. Wolfish, E. Gallander, J. Steinberg, H. Elson, and S. Greenberg will be hostesses at a tea in aid of the new high school building sponsored by the Women's Auxiliary of the Brunswick Avenue Talmud Torah, on Sunday, November 18, at the home of Mrs. J. Weil, 354 Palmerston Boulevard.

CLASSIFIED

CANTOR with pleasant trained voice, preferably baritone, wanted immediately. Applications, Box 33, Canadian Jewish Review, 21 Dundas Square, Toronto 1.

COMFORTABLE room, preferably with board, for Jewish University student, male, Austrian refugee. Call Miss Green, WA. 1876, 8.15 to 8.30.

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YOUNG couple, no children, require furnished or unfurnished room with kitchen privileges or small cosier flat. Close to University of Toronto preferred. Telephone Midway 6174 after six.

A YOUNG COUPLE, getting married, desire furnished or unfurnished apartment, occupancy January 1 or any time. Best references. Rent no object. LO. 9900.

TWO roomed flat urgently needed by young business couple. Phone Hemlock 6859 after six p.m., Mr. Crawford.

ENGAGEMENTS

The engagement of Miss Richie Sloven, daughter of Mrs. M. Paulin and the late N. Sloven, to Hyman Wexler, son of M. Wexler and the late Mrs. R. Wexler, of Buffalo, N.Y., is announced, the marriage to take place late this month.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Zacks, Lonsdale Road, announce the engagement of their daughter, Vivian, to Earle Milton Pullan, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis I. Pullan, Bathurst Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Elias Janowski, of Caracas, Venezuela, announce the engagement of their daughter, Carolyne, to Ben. Schwartz, son of Reverend and Mrs. Ira Schwartz, 31 Grace Street, Toronto, the marriage to take place here in June.

MARRIAGES

COTTON-SLOTNICK

Mr. and Mrs. Harris Cotton, 948 Bloor Street West, announce the marriage of their son, Leading Aircraftman Jack Cotton, R.C.A.F., to Miss Kitty Marks Slotnick, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Marks Slotnick, of London, England, the marriage having taken place on Sunday, October 28, at the New Synagogue, in London, England. Canadian guests who were present at the wedding were: Captain Jack Weinstock, cousin of the groom, of Windsor; Leading Aircraftman Harry Mannis, R.C.A.F.; Harold Hertzman, R.C.A.F.; Harry Miller, R.C.A.F.; and Leo Lichtenberg, all of Toronto; and Ben. Jacobson, of Montreal, Que.

ROSENBERG-GARBER

The marriage of Gertrude Nan, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. I. L. Garber, of Windsor, to Reuben H. Rosenberg, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Rosenberg, of Windsor, took place on Monday, October 15, at one o'clock, at the home of Rabbi M. Burack who officiated. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a powder-blue wool dressmaker suit, a blue feathered hat with a shoulder-length veil, and a corsage of gardenias. Mrs. Harry Jonas, cousin of the bride, was her only attendant, wearing a maroon-coloured dressmaker suit, a black hat, with shoulder-length veil, and a corsage of [illegible]. Harry Jonas attended the groom, as [illegible] ushers were Mr. Gerber, [illegible] in a black crepe dress, trimmed with sequins, a sequinned hat, and a corsage of Tea roses. The groom's mother, Mrs. Rosenberg, wore a mauve crepe dress, trimmed with sequins, a black hat, and a corsage of Tea roses. For the wedding trip to Montreal, Que., Toronto, Hamilton, and London, the bride wore a navy-blue suit, with white blouse, a powder-blue chesterfield coat, and navy accessories. The bride and groom will reside in Windsor.

IN MEMORIAM

In ever loving memory of Bernard Raphael Otto, who died on November 28, 1939, aged nineteen years, youngest son of Miriam and the late Abraham Otto; beloved brother of Private Archie Otto, now in Holland.

Card Of Thanks

Mrs. D. Brill and son, Bob, wish to thank their many friends and relatives for their extended kindness and sympathy during their sad bereavement.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Morey Ross (nee Faye Wronsberg), 558 College Street, on November 2, at Toronto Western Hospital, twin daughters. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. S. Wronsberg, College Street; and Mr. and Mrs. H. Ross, College Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. M. Aarons (nee Mary Adelman), 28 Forest Ridge Drive, at Toronto General Hospital, on October 23, a daughter, Merrilee Ruth. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. L. Adelman, of Windsor; and Mr. and Mrs. N. Aarons, Montrose Avenue.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. T. Sniderman (nee Mildred Ludwig), 134 Westmount Avenue, at Toronto Western Hospital, on October 30, a son. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. B. Ludwig, Westmount Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Snidersman, Runnymede Road.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. S. Stein (nee Ruth Brodsky), 12 Tyrrel Avenue, at Mount Sinai Hospital, on November 4, a daughter, sister of Brian. Grandparents are Mr. and Mrs. M. Brodsky, 14 Tyrrel Avenue; and Mrs. F. Stein, 29 Montrose Avenue.

Mrs. P. Kroch, of Hamilton, was a guest.

ISAACS-LAVINE

The marriage of Miriam Elaine, daughter of Mrs. Belle Lavine, 346 College Street, to Nathan Isaacs, son of Mr. and Mrs. I. N. Isaacovitch, 505 Palmerston Boulevard, took place on Tuesday, October 23, at three o'clock, at the Belvin Farm, in Oakville, Rabbi William Drazin officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her grandfather, Charles Sher. She wore a dove-grey wool suit, with a cross-over buttoned neckline and half-dolman long sleeves. Her headdress was of royal-blue and grey ostrich feathers, with royal-blue tulle veiling, and she carried a Bible decorated with pale pink roses and royal-blue streamers. Her only attendant was the groom's sister, Mrs. H. Wolch, of Winnipeg, Man., who wore a blue suit, with a mulberry-coloured hat and gloves, and Joanna Hill roses. Archie Levin, of Winnipeg, Man., was best man. The house and marquee were decorated throughout with bouquets of chrysanthemums, carnations, roses, and bouvardia, and autumn leaves and ferns. The wedding music was played by a string orchestra. Receiving, the bride's mother, Mrs. Lavine, was in a black crepe dress, with a peplum and cap sleeves studded with nail heads, black hat, and long black gloves. The groom's mother, Mrs. Isaacovitch, wore a royal-blue dress with fuchsia-coloured sequins at the neckline, a black sequinned hat, and a corsage of red roses. For the wedding trip to New York, the bride wore a three-piece dove-grey ensemble, the top-coat trimmed with silver-toned muskrat, and black accessories. The bride and groom will reside in Oakville. Out-of-town guests were: Professor B. J. Alpers and Dr. Lillian Sher Alpers, uncle and aunt of the bride, of Philadelphia, Pa.; Mr. and Mrs. H. Singer, great-uncle and aunt of the bride; A. Sher and daughter, Joan; and Mrs. Olga Shiff, all of Detroit, Mich.; Mrs. R. Goodman, of London, Ont.; Captain and Mrs. Myron J. Shapiro, of Fredericton, N.B.; Mr. and Mrs. H. Wolch, Mrs. M. Hentloss, and Mrs. C. Bronsten, all of Winnipeg, Man.; Max Isaacovitch, of New York; and Captain Sydney Scher, recently returned from overseas.

LIBERMAN-MANDELMAN

The marriage of Belle, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Mandelman, [illegible] Avenue, and the late Mrs. Liberman, took place on Sunday, November 4, at half-past five o'clock, at Beth Jacob Synagogue, Rabbi A. Kelman officiating. Given in marriage by her parents, the bride wore a gown of ivory-coloured brocaded satin, fashioned with a square neckline, long sleeves, fitted bodice, and very full skirt. Her finger-tip veil was caught to a headdress of white feathers, and she carried an ivory Bible decorated with roses and streamers. Miss Helen Mandelman, sister of the bride, attended her as maid of honour, wearing a blue gown, with a lame bodice and net skirt, a blue net headdress, and a bouquet of red roses. The bridesmaids, Misses Roslyn Rosenberg, Lorraine Mirvish, Rita Atlas, and Frances Milgrom, were gowned alike, two in blue and two in pink, with satin tops and net skirts. Their headdresses were matching sequinned Juliet caps, and they carried nosegays of orange and yellow roses. Roslyn Margel, as flower girl, wore a pink frock, with matching headdress, and carried a basket of rose petals. Max Miller attended the groom as best man, and the ushers were: Samuel Garten, Joseph Steinberg, George Gold, and Joseph Goldhar. A reception followed in the synagogue hall. The bride's mother, Mrs. Mandelman, received in a cerise-coloured gown, with a corsage of roses. For the wedding trip to Buffalo, N.Y., the bride wore a grey striped dressmaker suit, with black accessories, and a black Persian lamb coat. On their return, the bride and groom will live in Toronto. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. S. Ruisi, of Detroit, Mich.; and Mr. and Mrs. A. Friedland, of New Jersey.

STEINHAUER-BELL

The marriage of Anita (Bocky), daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. J. Bell, 611 Manning Avenue, to Corporal David Steinhauer, R.C.S.C., son of H. Steinhauer, Euclid Avenue, and the late Mrs. Steinhauer, took place on Sunday, October 14, at Adath Israel Synagogue, Rabbi M. Kelman officiating, assisted by Cantor I. Fedderman and choir. Tall standards of palms, gladioli, and ferns, formed a background for the bridal party. Given in marriage by her parents, the bride wore a white brocaded satin gown, trimmed with wide tiers of shirred heirloom lace and a yoke of net, fashioned with a fitted bodice, full skirt, and long pointed sleeves edged with shirred lace. Her finger-tip veil of tulle illusion was caught to a Tudor cap of brocaded satin and shirred lace, and she carried a shower bouquet of Joanna Hill roses centred with an orchid. Miss Irene Bell, sister of the bride, attended her as maid of honour, wearing a pale blue taffeta gown with a full overskirt of dotted tulle, tight shirred bodice, short sleeves, and long matching tulle gloves. She had a poke bonnet of matching taffeta and tulle, and carried a cascade of red roses. The bridesmaids were: Misses Edith Weiser, in blue net; Tillie Pearl, in pink and blue taffeta; Esther Eisen, in pink lace and blue net; and Mrs. Al. Rosen, in blue taffeta; with headdresses of matching flowers and tulle, and arm bouquets of red roses. Miss Harriet Steinhauer, niece of the groom, was junior bridesmaid, wearing a gown of pink and blue taffeta, with an old-fashioned multi-coloured nosegay. Nita Crystal, as flower girl, wore blue taffeta and carried a basket of gladioli and rose petals. Nathan Renick was best man, and Raymond Stiner, wearing a full dress suit and top hat, the ring-bearer. During the ceremony, Max Kramer sang "Because". The bride's mother, Mrs. Bell, received in a black crepe skirt and chiffon velvet jacket with a peplum, edged in nail heads, and a corsage of Tea roses. At the dinner, the bridal table was centred with a wedding cake and a crystal bowl of chrysanthemums, flanked by ivory candles in crystal candelabra, caught with tulle bows, and the remaining tables were decorated with gladioli and carnations in crystal vases. For the wedding trip to New York, the bride wore a [illegible] and a corsage of orchids. Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. M. Pilaner, L. Pilaner, Miss Rose Stein, and Miss Toby Bonger, of New York; Mr. and Mrs. L. Stone, of Orillia; Mr. and Mrs. D. Pearlman, of Dunnville; Louis Mitchel, and Mr. and Mrs. N. Seaman and children, Anna, Harriette, and Larry, of Hamilton.

TOZMAN-THOMAS

The marriage of Ruth, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Thomas, 200 Robert Street, to Sydney Tozman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Tozman, 830 St. Clair Avenue West, took place on Sunday, November 4, at six o'clock, at Chudleigh House, Rabbi Judah Washer officiating, assisted by Cantor A. Steinberg. Given in marriage by her parents, the bride wore a white satin gown. It had a high round neckline and a deep yoke of Chantilly lace, long pointed sleeves, a fitted bodice, and a full skirt extending into a long train. Her full-length veil of tulle extending into a train, edged with Chantilly lace, was caught to a headdress of matching lace and pearls, and she had a double strand of pearls, a gift of the groom. Her bouquet was a cascade of deep red roses and bouvardia. Miss Margaret Thomas, sister of the bride, was her only attendant, in a pink gown, with a fitted lace bodice and full net skirt, appliqued with matching lace flowers and irridescent sequins; and a short pink veil falling from a headdress of pink mohair bows, and she carried a sheaf of Talisman roses. Dr. Harold H. Thomas, brother of the bride, attended the groom as best man, and the ushers were: Samuel Pollack, Mitchell Tozman, Lawrence Kabot, and A. Altabuller. Palms and fall flowers formed the background. The bride's mother, Mrs. Thomas, received in blue sheer, with a headdress of pink flowers, and a corsage of pink roses. The groom's mother, Mrs. Tozman, wore apple-green crepe, with a feather headdress in deeper green, and an orchid corsage. The bride and groom left on a motor trip to the United States, the bride travelling in a gold-coloured suit, with brown accessories. Out-of-town guests were: Mrs. A. Rubinstein, Mr. and Mrs. J. Needle, Mr. and Mrs. H. Prager, and Mrs. S. Roden, all of Hamilton; Mr. and Mrs. E. Waksman, Mrs. Seymour Waksman, and Mr. and Mrs. M. Sazon, all of Detroit, Mich.; Mrs. M. Sadar, Leon Satinstein, and Archie Satinstein, of Montreal, Que. Telegrams of congratulations were received from overseas from Dr. Max Thomas and Dr. Stephen Thomas, brothers of the bride; and Leading Aircraftsman Eugene Tozman, R.C.A.F., brother of the groom.

MONTREAL

MARRIAGES

WASERMAN-SINGER

The marriage of Miss Nessie E. Singer, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Singer, 855 Rockland Avenue, to Paul S. Waserman, of Montreal, son of Harry Waserman, of Ottawa, Ont., and the late Mrs. Waserman, took place at Shaar Hashomayim Synagogue, at half-past four o'clock, on October 21. Dr. H. Abramowitz officiating. Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore a two-piece dress of shocking-pink crepe, and matching hat and veil, and carried a Bible trimmed with orchids. Mrs. Henry S. Pasner, sister of the bride, as matron of honor, was dressed like the bride, in Chartreuse-colour, with a matching hat and veil, and a corsage of orchids. Abe Bell, cousin of the groom, was best man. A dinner for the immediate families followed. Mrs. Singer, mother of the bride, wore a brick-red crepe dress, matching hat, and an orchid corsage. Mrs. J. Boidman, aunt of the groom, who gave him in marriage, wore a black crepe dress, black hat, and a corsage of red roses. The bride and groom spent their honeymoon in New York and Atlantic City, the bride travelling in a gold-colored suit, trimmed with black Persian lamb, and black accessories. They are living at 855 Rockland Avenue. Out-of-town guests were: Harry Waserman, father of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. Saul Herscovitch, and Hyman Waserman, all of Ottawa, Ont.

ISRAELOVITCH-NAIMER

The marriage of Miss Phyllis Florence Naimer, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Naimer, 703 Stuart Avenue, to Abe H. Israelovitch, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Israelovitch, 89 McNider Avenue, took place in the Main Ballroom of the Mount Royal Hotel, on Sunday, October 7, at six o'clock, Rabbi H. Abramowitz officiating, assisted by Rabbi S. Hershorn and Cantor Nathan Mendelson. The bride was given in marriage by her parents, and was met by the groom before the canopy, so that they both walked under it together. The bride wore a long white satin gown, with scalloped net yoke at the neckline outlined in mother-of-pearl sequins and beading. The dress was cut with cap sleeves, and a bodice fashioned on simple lines, falling into a full skirt, with a long train. She had long white satin gloves coming to points over the wrists, and orange blossoms held her finger-tip length net veil which fell into three scalloped tiers. She carried a shower bouquet of white hybrid orchids and bouvardia. Mrs. Jack S. Leiter, sister of the groom, was matron of honor, wearing a long crepe dress of canary-yellow, trimmed with green sequins. She had a green feather calot, and a green veil, and carried a cascade bouquet of Talisman roses. The bridesmaids were: Misses Evelyn Spiegel, in peach-color; Elaine Lefcort, in Chartreuse-color; Natalie Lupovich, in powder blue; Evelyn Perlove, in rose-color; Phyllis Schecter, in violet-color; and Rita Shuchat, in pink. Their gowns were cut alike, with fitted satin bodices, long, full net skirts, and ruffled net trimming outlining the necklines. They had shoulder-length matching net veils caught to tiny satin headdresses, and carried bouquets of Talisman roses and [illegible] Natalie R. [illegible] flower girl, wearing pink satin and net cut in the same style as the bridesmaids' dresses, and a tiny satin headdress, and carrying a nosegay of yellow roses and tiny pom-poms. Melvyn J. Naimer, brother of the bride, was best man, and the ushers were: Leonard Cohen, Louis Israelovitch, Jack S. Leiter, Ellis Saul Leiter, Mort. Phillips, and Lieut. Leo Sedlesky. The ballroom was decorated with floral arches of gladioli, pom-poms, chrysanthemums, and white roses. Candelabra marked the aisle, and the canopy was flanked with standards of white chrysanthemums, palms, and a background of yellow pom-poms. A four-piece orchestra played wedding music during the ceremony, and at the reception and dinner in the Normandie Roof, an orchestra played, and for dancing afterwards. The Normandie Roof was decorated with white roses, chrysanthemums, and ferns. Mrs. Naimer, mother of the bride, received in a long dress of twilight-blue crepe, trimmed with fuchsia-colored sequins, with a small blue calot, trimmed with fuchsia-colored feathers, and carried fuchsia-colored orchids. Mrs. Israelovitch, mother of the groom, wore a long dress of lime-colored crepe, trimmed with black sequins, and a small lime-colored calot, with black feathers, and carried orchids. The bridal couple left on a motor trip to Philadelphia, Pa.; Atlantic City, N.J.; and New York. Mrs. Israelovitch travelling in a powder-blue woollen suit, with a matching three-quarter-length coat and a matching hat, fuchsia-colored accessories, and a corsage of white orchids. They are living in Montreal. From out-of-town were: Mrs. Lottie Tink, grandmother of the bride; Mr. and Mrs. J. Skulsky and Miss Ruth Skulsky, all of Philadelphia, Pa.; Mrs. George Kussner, Miss Clarie Kussner, Miles Kussner and M. Shapiro, all of New York; Mr. and Mrs. A. S. Kendall, of Mount Vernon, N.Y.; Mrs. B. Rubin, of San Antonio, Texas; Mr. and Mrs. C. Pettigrew, Jr., and Mr. and Mrs. Henri Martineau, of Quebec City; and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Kats, of Mexico City, Mexico.

All news, advertising, and pictures omitted this week due to lack of space, will be run in next week's issue.

American military authorities have arrested Karl Ruppert, former Nazi commander of the Warsaw ghetto, who had been living as a civilian in Munich. He was recognized and pointed out by Ernest Landau, Jewish journalist, and former Warsaw ghetto inhabitant.

DEATHS

Mrs. Esther Berson died suddenly on Saturday, October 27, at her home, 4407 Esplanade Avenue. She is survived by her husband, Louis Berson; one son, Hyman, of Montreal; two daughters, Mrs. C. Coffee (Ida), of Chicago, Ill.; Mrs. M. Singerman (Lily), of Montreal; eleven grandchildren, Marlene Temma Krupnick, of Chicago, Ill.; Melvin, Stuart, George and Thelma Coffee, of Chicago, Ill.; Mendel, Hennie, and Seena Berson, of Montreal; Roslyn, Sally-Ann, and Reisha Singerman, of Montreal; and one sister, Mrs. S. Ruthkofsky, of Denver, Col. Funeral took place from Paperman's, Rabbi S. H. Hershorn officiating. Burial was in Shomrim Labokar cemetery.

Max Steinberg, aged fifty-eight, died suddenly on Monday, November 5. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Minnie Steinberg; one son, Gus; two daughters, Mrs. L. Lobel and Miss Jacqueline Steinberg; two grandchildren, Donna Steinberg and Donald Lobel; and one sister, Mrs. F. Steinberg. Funeral took place from Paperman's, Rabbi S. H. Hershorn officiating. Burial was in Beth David cemetery, Back River. Shiva at the home, 5670 Park Avenue.

Laibe (Louis) Shapiro died on November 3 at this home, 4602 Colonial Avenue. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Rebecca Polishuk Shapiro; two sons, Harry and Abe; one daughter, Mrs. D. R. Miller, all of Des Moines, Iowa; one grandchild, Barton Miller; one brother, Abraham Shapiro; and two sisters, Mrs. D. Gurevitch, of Montreal; and Mrs. M. Maislin, of New York. Funeral took place Paperman's, Rabbi C. Denburg officiating. Burial was in Chevra Tilem cemetery. Shiva at the home.

Joshua Cohen, aged seventy-four, died on November 4, at the Jewish General Hospital. He is survived by one son, Morris Cohen; three daughters, Mrs. H. Bronstein, Mrs. A. H. Berger, Miss Leah Cohen; and four grandchildren, Pte. Joseph Bronstein, Duf-ferin Halderman Regiment, stationed in England; Mrs. S. Auerback, formerly Miss Esther Bronstein; and Sydney and Elca Cohen. Funeral took place from Paperman's, Rabbi S. H. Hershchorn officiating. Burial was in North End Villeneuve cemetery. Shiva at the home of a daughter, Mrs. H. Bronstein, 5822 St. Urbain Street.

Montreal Meetings

● RED CROSS: 1942 Victory Unit met at the home of Mrs. I. Schwartz, 4001 Colonial Avenue. Mrs. J. Geller, of Kingston, Ont., a sister of the hostess, was present, and donated to the club's funds. Mrs. J. Pencer collected dues and donations. Mrs. J. Vertlieb thanked the hostess. Tea was served. Members present were: Mesdames Sema Rabinovitch, H. Shuster, H. Levine, J. Fishman, A. Bernstein, A. Pinsky, J. Goodlin, S. Rosen, S. Vengroff, president and chairman. At the next meeting Mrs. J. Lutsky will be hostess, at the home of her sister, Mrs. Sema Rabinovitch, 4618 Clark Street, on November 18, at 8.30 p.m., in honor of the return of her sons, Morris and Louis Lutsky, from overseas.

● ADATH ISRAEL Sisterhood: Annual paid-up membership meeting will be a reception and musicale on Wednesday, November 14, at 8.30 p.m., in the Community Hall. Mrs. Robert Shiller is president. Sponsors, who will act as hostesses, are: Mesdames M. Shuchat, B. Beutal, H. Deckelbaum, S. Fine, A. Godel, I. Kastner, L. Pinsky, L. Rubinovitch, P. Segal, C. Shiller. Program by Sam. Schecter, violinist, and his sister, Doreen, pianist; and Alfred B. Kraanick, singer.

LAST GROUP

(Continued from Page One)

There were 320 Poles, 170 Hungarians, 190 from the Trans-Dneister and the remainder from other parts of Rumania.

During a short visit to the ship, before being politely ordered ashore by order of the chief secretary's office in Jerusalem, Gene Currivan, of the New York Times, found well-clothed and healthy groups of people who were looking forward with unrestrained eagerness to a new and fuller life.

In the first launch load to leave the ship was a Rumanian weaver named Solomon Kahn, 28, whose parents learned for the first time in three years that he was alive.

They were waiting on shore for him. He was the first ashore and it was he who fell to the ground and kissed it fervently. His reunion with his parents was one of the day's little dramas.

There there was Salcu Friedmen, a Budapest youth who had escaped from a labor camp in the guise of a Catholic priest. There was no one to greet him. His parents, along with his ten brothers and sisters, had "disappeared" after being deported to Czechoslovakia.

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I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

NOVEMBER 9, 1945 VOL. XXVIII. No. 6

Commentaries

By Dr. Harry J. Stern, Rabbi

A Note To The Catholic Bishop Of Sherbrooke, Quebec

Rt. Rev. P. S. Desranleau: I read with sympathy your complaints as reported in the Montreal Gazette of October 29th that news agencies have coloured news for fifteen years to hurt Catholics. I am ready to espouse the cause of any group that is hurt. I do not know the facts. I leave it to the Associated Press and the other big news agencies to give their side of the story in your argument with them. The Freemasons against whom you complain can only too well answer for themselves.

But I, a Rabbi, do not see how you, a disciple of Jesus of Nazareth, the Jew, whom you worship, could thus speak unkindly of the blood brothers of the Nazarene and, in your wholesale indictment, drag in the fair name of Israel and charge Jews as "without religion".

If the news report in your attack upon my co-religionists is correct, I, a Jewish religious teacher who enjoys the fellowship of Catholics in all walks of life, am shamed by your intolerance. It is sinful to be thus intolerant of a people to whom Christians are so much indebted. Or, perhaps psychologically, this is the very reason for your unbrotherly attitude to my people! You owe us so much! Catholic, Jewish, and Protestant sons died to free mankind from totalitarianism and it ill becomes a Bishop of the great Catholic Church to speak thus.

Jewish and Christian religious teachers have a tremendous job to translate in this historic hour the ethical ideals of religion into the realities of world law and order, economic justice and racial brotherhood. Jews, Catholics, and Protestants worship the same God. All three know that the corollary of our belief in the Universal Father is the love for fellow man.

Good Bishop, in complaining about Catholic hurts, why have you chosen to hurt us Jews? We Jews believe in religious liberty for all; for Jews, Catholics, Protestants and other faiths. We expect that leaders of religion speak respectfully, friendly and with love and understanding. If Catholics have been subjected to misunderstandings in the press, why down the Jews? Good Shepherd of the Catholic Church, "Do unto others as ye would be done by" is a good principle of both Judaism and Christianity.

The Book Of Books

This is Canadian Book Week and Jewish Book Month. The purpose of these special observances is to make people aware of the need of reading Canadiana and Judaica and stimulate the acquisition of good works of literature. The great Thomas Carlyle well stated: "All that mankind has done, thought, gained or been, it is lying as in magic preservation in the pages of books. They are the chosen possessions of men. My books are friends that never fail me." And the great Hebrew sage, Judah Ibn Tibbon, said: "Let your book cases and your shelves be your gardens and your pleasure grounds, pluck the fruit that grows therein."

But contemplating Book Week I especially wish to summon men and women to study anew the Bible, still the world's greatest collection of literature. Only recently a noted volume, "The Bible and the Common Reader", has come off the press, written by Mary Ellen Chase, professor of literature at Smith College. Dr. Chase reveals to us all in her work the treasures of the Scriptures and drives home the lesson that it is a pity that the study of the Bible is so much neglected by our generation.

Often the Bible has suffered very much at the hands of its friends who were worshippers of that idolatry known as "bibliolatry". They considered the Bible as too holy to be studied from the point of view of historical scientific research. The Bible, of course, suffered at the hands also of those who were hostile to this great work due to ignorance and a negative attitude toward the spiritual interpretation of life. The higher criticism often became a sort of higher anti-Semitism.

The Book of Books properly understood constitutes the spiritual biography of Israel in search of God. Among Jews the Bible was not confined to the synagogue but was daily companion in the home, in the school, and the holy book was carried in travel and long journeys. Our fathers studied the holy book andd sought the deep meaning of sacred lore through the commentaries.

I know of no other literature where greater information and edification can be found than in the Hebrew Scriptures. Who can fail to be stirred by the poetry of the Psalms, the wisdom of Proverbs and the immortal drama of Job. Certainly, if we wish to discipline ourselves to build a society based on universal justice, the study of the Hebrew Prophets is a guide which is a must for reflection and meditation.

In the present world wilderness of ours we need the Holy Book. We need to study it, love and hug it. No one truly knows the joy of living who has not felt the solace, guidance and sustenance of it. The Hebrew Book translated into a thousand tongues and dialects has stood the test of ages. It has constituted Israel's secret weapon.

Jews have had in these years of crises to do so much for suffering fellow-Jews that they have had hardly time to give of themselves in the cause of Judaism and Israel's holy books. But the hour has come for Jews to return to their holy books and rediscover the sources of Israel's inspiration.

FINDS CAMPS

(Continued from Page One)

be some time before it can be put into effect."

The Jews thus have too much time to worry about their future, their chances of reaching Palestine and the fate of their families, he said.

Mr. Trube and members of his organization find that about 75 per cent of the Jews in the United States zone wish to go to Palestine as swiftly as possible.

In the Landsberg camp, which has a population of 4,976 Jews, Mr. Trube told the New York Times, there are 3,112 Jews who wish to go to the United States and 161 who wish to go to the United Kingdom.

Mr. Trube emphasized that the more flagrant abuses noted in the Harrison report, such as barbed wire around the camps, unsanitary conditions and inadequate food, had been adjusted in the United States zone of occupation.

However, he pointed out that too often the work had been done as a part of the military operations by the Army and had not been made the responsibility of the inmates.

Mr. Trube admitted that much had been done to secure fuel, for the winter, but he said that he felt there was still room for improvement.

"The Germans living in the villages have their own community life and a semblance of normal living," he declared. "Why should this be denied to the Jews? They, too, must have a normal life to prepare them for the future and new homes outside Germany. In this respect I find no basic change in the policy since the Harrison report."

Mr. Trube declared that although hospitals were available for operations and the doctors treated the sick, a general study and a program of treatment for the thousands of Jews whose health had been affected by their stay in concentration camps were necessary.

"The consequences of their imprisonment cannot be eradicated in a few months," he said, "and in some displaced persons camps 15 to 20 per cent of those Jews who were in the concentration camps are suffering from tuberculosis."

The Harrison report charged that no effort was being made to reunite the Jewish families and Mr. Trube claimed that this condition still held good. The UNRRA has a tracing bureau, he said, but it does not try to reunite families.

"When a Jew locates the rest of his family he should receive transport clearance papers and be allowed to go to them," he declared. "The re-establishment of family life is the first condition for psychological rehabilitation."

Mr. Trube reported that the relations between the United States Army and the UNRRA had improved but that the UNRRA's activities had suffered from a sudden transfer of authority after a period in which it had not had a chance to shoulder the responsibility.

He found that men and women of higher quality were appearing on the UNRRA teams but said that there was not enough intelligent staffing of the camps.

A Jewish team or at least a Jewish administrator and welfare worker should be selected for each Jewish camp, he said.

On the credit side Mr. Trube reported that the Jews had a daily diet of from 2,300 to 2,500 calories a day, but he said that the food was fairly monotonous and that fruits, vegetables and meats, necessary to restore the strength of the former concentration camp inmates were lacking.

There is now plenty of fuel, clothing supplies are adequate, although there is some shortage of shoes, and medical supplies are plentiful, he said.

The Case For A Liberal Immigration Policy

By Saul Hayes, of Montreal, Executive Director, Canadian Jewish Congress

Immigration which should be the most precise of our major problems, by now through tradition and special pleading has become most beclouded and vague an issue. We refuse to discuss it on the merits. It is viewed either through the focus of vested interests or the distortion of political advantage or from the pseudo-scientific, nay completely mumbo jumbo, angle of national superiorities and racial theories which, may I observe tritely, fascism so completely holds dear. If the people of Canada are serious about the problem of their country and if they are willing to study the matter with sober thought, then the preconceived notions, the clichés and the catch phrases will vanish. Only on this basis can we develop a standard of living commensurate with Canada's greatness; only then will Canada be able to storm successfully the political and social and economic bastions.

It is more than high time that we Canadians undertook a serious study of what is involved in a closed-door policy and what can be evolved from an unrestricted immigration policy. I have, therefore, for your consideration and for future discussion and action, a number of propositions:

Proposition 1:—

Certain Economic Truths

The capital of a country is its natural resources. The exploitation of these resources is the synonym for the development of wealth and thus the creation of a standard of living. The level of the standard of living rises according to the rate of the development of these resources. Being underpopulated, Canada must to a great extent live by foreign trade and foreign trade is dependent upon the goodwill of other countries — indeed a variable factor. Why not bring this foreign trade to Canada? Instead of satisfying the overseas consumer to the extent which we will be allowed in a world of embargoes, blocs, tariffs, etc., let us bring the foreign consumer to our shores. He will ensure Canada a busy time without the daily worry of the vagaries of foreign trade.

Proposition 2:—

The Spectre of Unemployment

Unemployment is not caused by immigrants. The eras of Canada's greatest prosperity and activity were the eras of its greatest flow of immigration. Unemployment is caused when we are tied to our own economic maladjustments and affected by those of other nations. If there is unemployment it will affect us whether we have fifteen million, twenty-five million or fifty million. But if we have large numbers we create the wealth to carry this until unemployment as a phenomenon is an historic relic.

All of us have brothers, sisters, husbands, sons or fathers who were in the front line repelling those who would have enslaved us all. Their resumption of civilian life with maximum employment is our primary concern. All veterans must have first preferences. They guaranteed our safety, we must guarantee their jobs. The guarantee has nothing, no, nothing to do with immigrants. The guarantee to be offered must be jobs, not the cessation of immigration.

Proposition 3:—Our Cost of Living and of Doing Business

Canada's overhead is far too heavy — our cost of social services, our transportation system, our distribution system, our costs of government, our costs of living are all too high because we have the set-up for tens of millions of people but insist on ten million. In the United States taxes are thirty per cent lower. The United States can afford to have so many public services for the good of all as to make us jealous. Why? Simply because they have the large numbers who produce wealth while we only catalogue it.

Proposition 4:—

Other Considerations

Men cannot live by bread alone: it is the creation of a stronger Canada which will guarantee other values. Sectionalism is the price we pay because of our sparse settlements. Disunity is the inevitable result of few social contacts. Multiple cultures will strengthen Canada and not dilute it. Who pretends that immigration brings in people whose only concern is the economic one? Who is so arrogant and disdainful of other cultures?

AND NOW

Conclusions—

The time to embark on an immigration program is now. Canada will be required to be the provider for Europe. The valley of the St. Lawrence can be made the industrial hub of the world. From 1896 to 1913 it was the west beckoning, now it is the mines and industrial areas calling. It is time we stopped playing around with our own interests to say nothing of those of posterity. Canada has done a magnificent job for the world and in doing it she takes her place honourably in the comity of nations. She is now entitled to do a job for herself and she can do it by creating a patrimony for her sons and daughters. Only a virile, courageous and honest immigration policy can accomplish this. Let us then cast out our unfounded fears and hoary concepts. We ought to realize as a certainty that our economic health and social happiness is directly dependent on a flow of immigration to our shores.

New U.S. Immigration Policy Being Studied

United States immigration rules soon may be overhauled by Congress. Under present law, some 3,500,000 foreign-born residents never have become citizens and never have to.

The House of Representatives has ordered its Immigration Committee to work out a new policy. A study is going on now under Representative Dickstein, Democrat of New York, committee chairman, and Thomas M. Cooley, committee counsel. It is the first comprehensive official survey since 1911.

Considerable pressure is being exerted by some members of Congress to:

1. Reduce all immigration quotas.
2. Remove bars against certain foreigners.
3. Require more careful choice of those who are to be permitted to come to the country to live.

During the war years there was hardly any immigration problem. There was almost no way for foreigners to get in.

In the twelve months that ended June 30, 1944, for example, only 9,394 quota immigrants came to the U.S. Established quotas for that year—and for each of the last fifteen years—totaled 153,879.

A quota immigrant is one entitled to admission under existing immigration laws. These laws specify just how many foreigners may enter the country each year and from what nations they may come.

The quota plan went into operation about twenty years ago and was revised in 1929. Prior to 1924 all a foreigner had to do to get into the United States was to find a way to cross the ocean and obtain approval from his own country to leave.

Existing quotas are based on the foreign population in the U.S. shortly before the turn of the century and again in 1920.

Before a foreigner becomes eligible for admission under his nation's quota he must be approved by the United States Consul where he resides. In some cases he must obtain approval from his own country.

Once he gets to the U.S. he can stay as long as he pleases unless he becomes a criminal, has falsified his entry application, or proves to be a highly undesirable resident.

He can be deported automatically (1) if he commits two felonies, (2) if he advocates forceful overthrow of the government, (3) if he commits one felony within five years of his entry or (4) if it can be proved he committed a felony prior to his entry.

If he wants to become a citizen he can do so in about five years. First he must declare his intention to become a citizen. Next he must apply for a petition to become a citizen. Finally he must petition the courts to declare him a citizen.

Once he becomes a citizen he cannot be deported for any cause.

Mr. Cooley, formerly a member of the Immigration Board of Appeals, believes that within the next ten years or so there will be virtually no aliens in the United States. The average age of the 8,500,000 still classified as aliens is over fifty, and death will reduce that number sharply.

Meanwhile, the later immigrants have generally been becoming citizens as quickly as they can, and all children born to aliens in this country automatically become citizens.

Because of population shifts growing out of the war, Congress believes there soon may be a sharp increase in immigration and that something should be done to persuade the immigrants to become citizens.

Some members of Congress believe entrance requirements should be stiffened so that only foreigners desiring to become Americans will be allowed to come to the U.S.

Others feel that deportation laws should be tightened. These laws do not apply to citizens, and an alien can get around the toughest deportation laws simply by acquiring citizenship.

There is strong sentiment in Congress for abolishing quotas and accepting foreigners on a basis of which ones will most likely become citizens.

There also is a tendency in favor of removing barriers which have blocked entrance of certain groups. Only recently the prohibition against Chinese was dropped. China now has an annual quota of 105. Legislation now pending also would establish a quota of 100 for East Indians, who now are excluded.

Until 1934 the entire quota for the Pacific was 500. In that year it was boosted to 550 by establishment of a quota of fifty for the Philippines.

After the last war immigration increased to such an extent that Congress restricted entrance from all countries except those in the Western Hemisphere, which are not restricted by quotas.

The present world quota of 153,714 is allotted as follows: Northern and western European countries, 81.9 per cent; southern and eastern Europe, 16 per cent; Africa, Asia and Pacific, 2.1 per cent.

Quota immigration hit a low of 8,220 in the depression year 1933 and a high of 67,402 in 1939. Since 1931 admissions from northern and western Europe have never exceeded 32 per cent of those eligible. Southern and eastern European nations used up almost their entire quotas in 1929, 1939 and 1946. Some countries, such as Romania, Spain, Turkey and Greece, almost exhausted their allotments each year.

School Plan To Decrease Bias Is Success After Test

A "New York Plan", similar in purpose to the "Springfield Plan" for combatting racial and religious intolerance, has had its first test in a New York City public school and has proved successful in its initial stages, the City-Wide Citizens' Committee on Harlem, sponsor of the experiment, announced.

The plan, described as a "human relations counsellor project," was put into operation last December at Public School 169 in Washington Heights at Audubon Avenue and 168th Street. In a neighborhood that has undergone drastic population shifts in recent years the school was chosen for the experiment because of the inter-racial tensions in the area. These tensions, according to Frank Karelsen Jr., chairman of the committee on education and recreation of the sponsor group, were reflected in the actions of the school children.

With the cooperation of the Board of Education and Mrs. Paula Mills, the school's principal, the citizens' committee sent to the school as "human relations counsellor" Mrs. Elizabeth S. Hirsh, a trained social worker. Her chief task was to draw the community and the school closer together and by promoting better understanding to ease the tensions that had proved disruptive to both.

Mrs. Hirsh found that the classrooms were crammed with 1,500 pupils representing forty-two different national backgrounds. The neighborhood, which after the rise of Reichsfuehrer Adolph Hitler in Germany had become known unofficially as "das vierte Reich", because of the large number of refugees who settled there, rapidly was becoming Negroid and Latin-American in character. Negro-white antagonism was sharp and there were evidences of growing anti-Semitism.

Parents of children in the school were reached by Mrs. Hirsh through the Parent Teachers Association. To acquaint the mothers with the cultural contributions of the two chief groups in the school, Negroes and Jews, mass visits were made to the historical collection of the Jewish Theological Seminary and to the Schomburg collection of Negro literature at the 135th Street Library. Four sections of the fifth grade went along on the latter tour and published the story of the trip in a hand-written, illustrated magazine.

Mrs. Hirsh sought to assist the principal and forty-five teachers "in educating the children in better human relations, bringing to the individual school the wealth of assistance that is available in the immediate neighborhood, the larger community and the entire city." She aided the principal and teachers in dealing with special behaviour problems requiring the services of forty public and private agencies.

Mr. Karelsen, reporting after the test of six months, described the project as different in operation from the "Springfield Plan."

"The Springfield Plan", he said "is basically a philosophy and as such is not entirely applicable to a city the size of New York with a school system of its complexity. Our plan is to carry the 'human relations project' into each neighborhood and each school where the 'human relations counsellor' can work with the principal in small units."

Mr. Karelsen stressed the value of having someone in each school to educate the teachers "subtly and by example." Furthermore, he said, the counsellor would enable outside agencies to work with both parents and teachers rather than direct them.

He has commended to John E. Wade, Superintendent of Schools, that the "New York plan" be put into affect in every school in the city.

Stipulating that all applicants for former Sudeten German homes must speak the Czech language a decree issued by the Czech Government qualified only 930 out of 8,000 destitute Jews to enter the claims.